

申請電子データプロセスの効率化 ～メタデータ・社内ツールを中心に～

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Metadata Driven Approach for eSubmission

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Novartis Pharma K.K.

要旨:

本発表では、申請電子データを効率的に作成するためのメタデータ及びメタデータを包括的に管理する社内のガバナンス体制、SASを用いたannotated CRFの自動作成やDefine.xml確認ツールを紹介する。

キーワード: 申請電子データ, メタデータ, annotated CRF, Define.xml

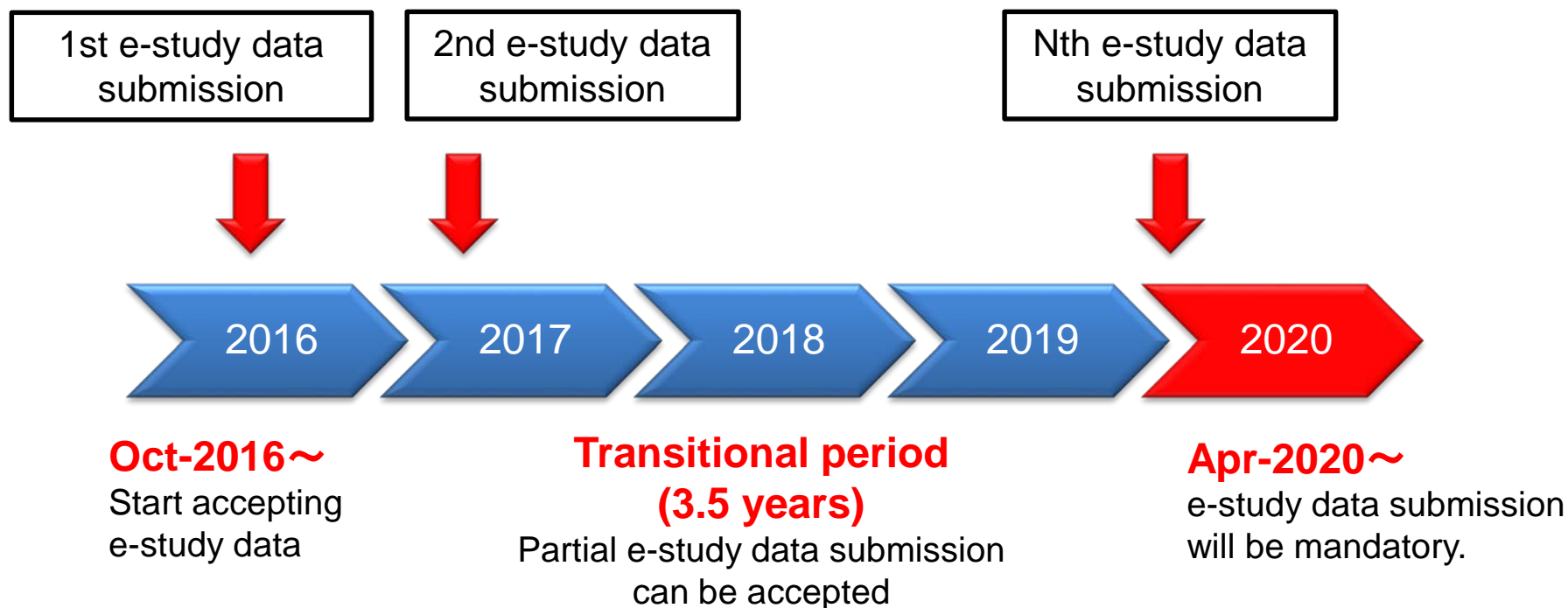
Disclaimer

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Agenda

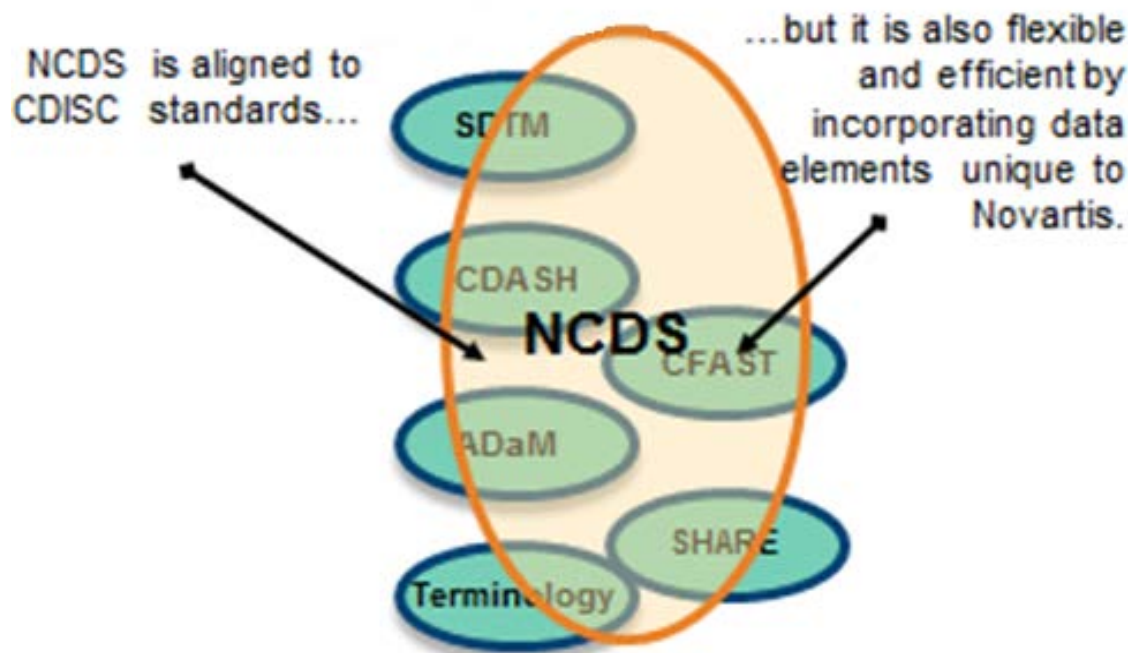
- Introduction
- Part 1: Metadata Management
- Part 2: CRF annotation tool
- Part 3: Automated Define.xml QC Checks
- Summary

Introduction

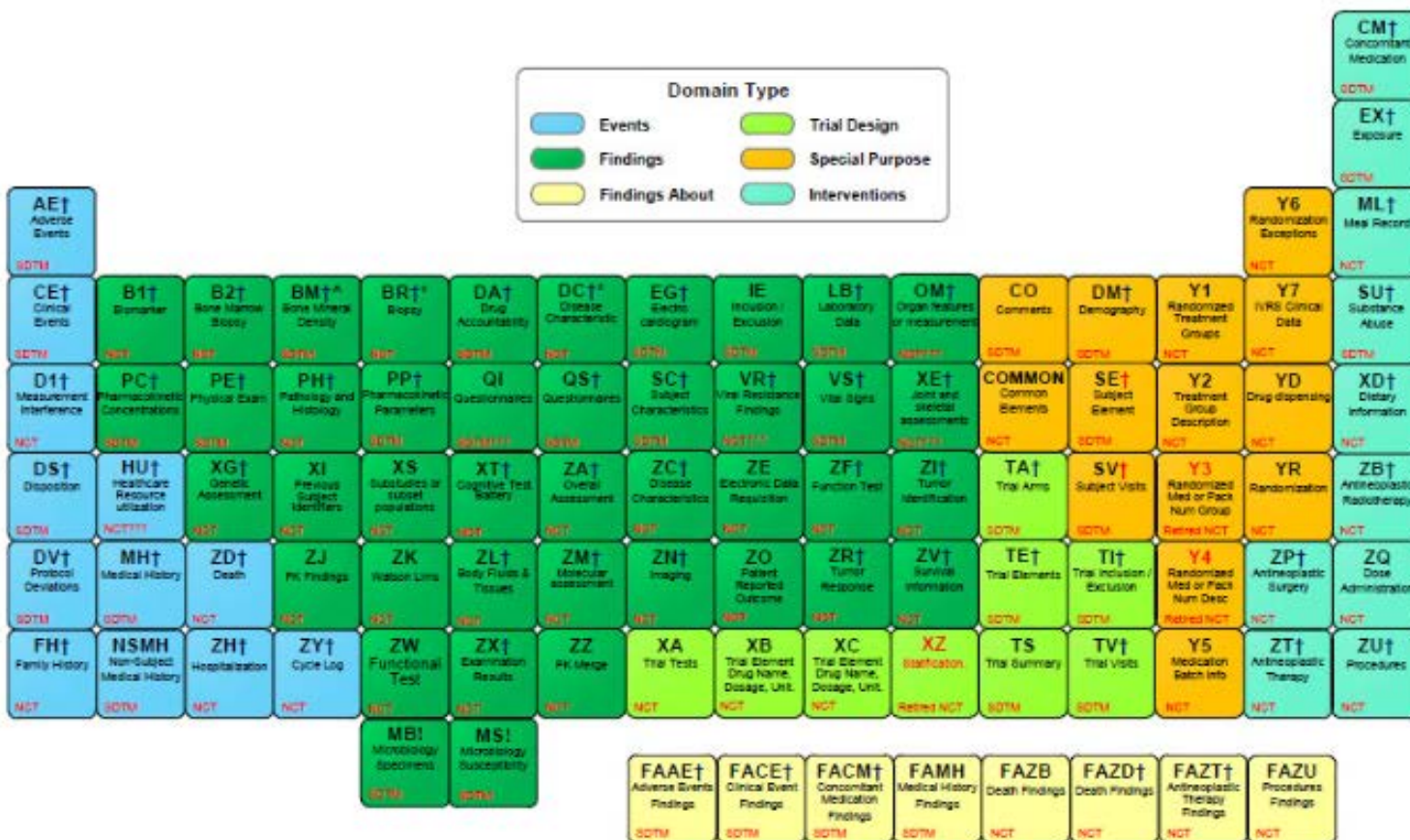


Data Standardization in Novartis

- Novartis Clinical Data Standard
 - The Novartis Clinical Data Standards (NCDS) contain all data elements and attributes needed for data collection, processing, analysis, reporting and submission.



Novartis' domains Overview



Overview of Metadata

Simplification and standardization

Standard governance drives consistency and quality

SDTM /ADAM
/ Define-XML

Template
programs

Comprehensive
DEFINE
Review

aCRF

Standard CRF

Annotation tool

SDRG/ADRG

Template and
examples

Training
material and
check list

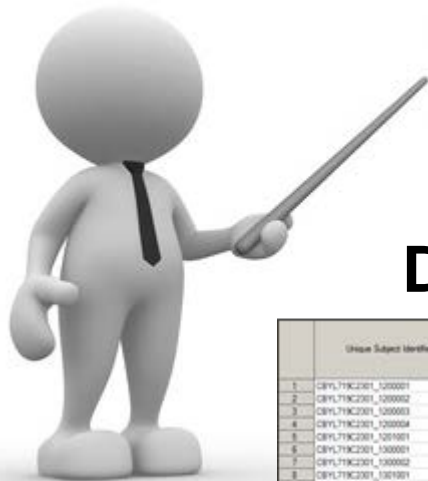


Part 1.

Metadata Management

What is Metadata

- ✓ Data about data
- ✓ Information de scribes a variable
- ✓ A proc contents



DATA

	Unique Subject Identifier	Study Identifier	Study Site Identifier	Subject Identifier for the Study	Domain
1	00111111111111111111	00111111111111111111	1100	1100001	DM
2	00111111111111111111	00111111111111111111	1100	1100002	DM
3	00111111111111111111	00111111111111111111	1100	1100003	DM
4	00111111111111111111	00111111111111111111	1100	1100004	DM
5	00111111111111111111	00111111111111111111	1101	1101001	DM
6	00111111111111111111	00111111111111111111	1100	1100001	DM
7	00111111111111111111	00111111111111111111	1100	1100002	DM
8	00111111111111111111	00111111111111111111	1101	1101001	DM
9	00111111111111111111	00111111111111111111	1101	1101002	DM
10	00111111111111111111	00111111111111111111	1101	1101003	DM
11	00111111111111111111	00111111111111111111	1101	1101004	DM
12	00111111111111111111	00111111111111111111	1101	1101005	DM
13	00111111111111111111	00111111111111111111	1102	1102001	DM
14	00111111111111111111	00111111111111111111	1103	1103001	DM
15	00111111111111111111	00111111111111111111	1105	1105001	DM
16	00111111111111111111	00111111111111111111	1106	1106001	DM
17	00111111111111111111	00111111111111111111	1106	1106002	DM
18	00111111111111111111	00111111111111111111	1106	1106003	DM

METADATA

The CONTENTS Procedure

Data Set Name	DATA_A.DAT	Observations	182
Member Type	DATA	Variables	30
Engine	V3	Indexes	0
Created	03/08/2016 15:16:13	Observation Length	944
Last Modified	03/08/2016 15:16:13	Deleted Observations	0
Protection		Compressed	NO
Data Set Type		Sorted	NO
Label			
Data Representation	HP_IX_64, RS_6000_AIX_64, SOLARIS_64, HP_IA64		
Encoding	latin1 Western (ISO)		

Engine/Host Dependent Information

Data Set Page Size	81920
Number of Data Set Pages	3
First Data Page	1
Max Obs per Page	86
Obs in First Data Page	80
Number of Data Set Repairs	0
Filename	
Release Created	9.010181
Host Created	AIX
Inode Number	6558
Access Permission	rw-rw-r--
Owner Name	tec_clal
File Size (bytes)	327680

Alphabetic List of Variables and Attributes

*	Variable	Type	Len	Format	Informat	Label
8	ACTARM	Char	200	\$200.		Description of Actual Arm
9	ACTARMCD	Char	20	\$20.		Actual Arm Code
22	AGE	Num	8	3.		Age
23	AGEU	Char	25	\$25.		Age Units
6	ARM	Char	200	\$200.		Description of Planned Arm
7	ARMCD	Char	20	\$20.		Planned Arm Code
	ARMCD	Char	2			Birth Collection

Novartis' domains Overview

Clinical Data Element View

MDR_PRD (Project: Standard Project) (Work Area) Help Switch Sign In Feedback

View Administrator Personalize Favorites

View > Browse > MDR Interface Views > SCR Interface > CLINICAL DATA ELEMENTS

Display Values View Delivery Options

CLINICAL_DATA_ELEMENTS Rows 1..20 of 17514 1 21 41 61 81 101 121 141 161 181 -> Request

View	1 DATA_DOMAIN	3 DATA_ELEMENT	SCREEN_AND_SAS_LABEL	GENERIC_TYPE	LENGTH	CONTROLLED_TERMINOLOGY	SDTM	2 DOMAIN_TYPE	SDTM_DOMAIN	CRF_DOMAIN	OC_VARIABLE_NAME	SAS_VARIABLE
	AA	AACAT	Category for Adjudication	text	70	AACAT	Yes	Events	AA	N/A	N/A	AACAT
	AA	AAEVAL	Evaluator	text	40	EVAL	Yes	Events	AA	N/A	N/A	AAEVAL
	AA	AAGRPID	Group ID	text	200	N/A	Yes	Events	AA	N/A	N/A	AAGRPID
	AA	AAOCCUR	Adjudication Occurrence	text	10	NOYES	Yes	Events	AA	N/A	N/A	AAOCCUR
	AA	AAPRESP	Adjudication Prespecified	text	10	NOYES	Yes	Events	AA	N/A	N/A	AAPRESP
	AA	AAREFID	Reference ID	text	30	N/A	Yes	Events	AA	N/A	N/A	AAREFID
	AA	AAREL	Causality	text	40	AAREL	Yes	Events	AA	N/A	N/A	AAREL
	AA	AASCAT	Subcategory for Adjudication	text	70	AASCAT	Yes	Events	AA	N/A	N/A	AASCAT
	AA	AASTDT	Start Date of Event	Date	8	N/A	No	Events	N/A	AA	AASTDT	AASTDT
	AA	AASTDTC	Start Date Time of Event	datetime	20	N/A	Yes	Events	AA	N/A	N/A	AASTDTC
	AA	AASTDTF	F-Start Date of Event	text	200	N/A	No	Events	N/A	AA	AASTDT_FUL	AASTDTF

Derivations/Imputation View

MDR_PRD (Project: Standard Project) (Work Area) Help Switch Sign In Feedback

View Administrator Personalize Favorites

View > Browse > MDR Interface Views > SCR Interface > DERIVATIONS IMPUTATIONS

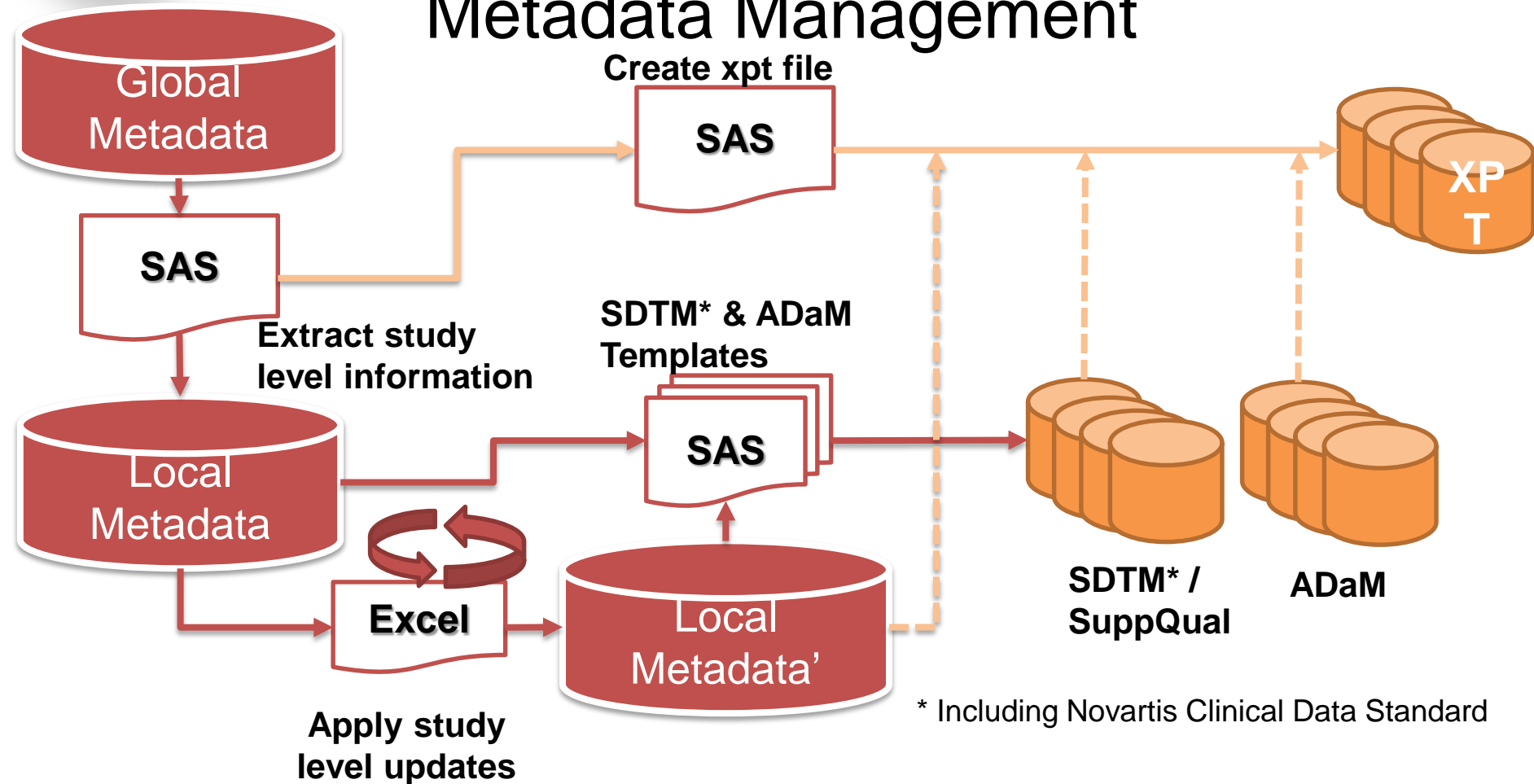
Display Values View Delivery Options

DERIVATIONS_IMPUTATIONS Rows 1..20 of 3625 1 21 41 61 81 101 121 141 161 181 -> Request

View	DATA_DOMAIN	LOGICAL_NAME	DERIVATION_IMPUTATION_NAME	EXECUTION_AREA	OUT_DATA_ELEMENT	FULL_QUAL_DE_NAME	KEEP_FINAL_ELEMENT	CONTRIBUTING_DATA_ELEMENTS	CONTRIBUTING
	AA		COPY_ELEMENT	CDR-Stage 1	AACAT	S1.AA.AACAT	Yes	S1.AA.CATAA	N/A
	AA		COPY_ELEMENT	CDR-Stage 1	AAEVAL	S1.AA.AAEVAL	Yes	S1.AA.EVALAA	N/A
	AA		COPY_ELEMENT	CDR-Stage 1	AAGRPID	S1.AA.AAGRPID	Yes	S1.AA.GRPIDAA	N/A

Actual contents

Metadata Management



* Including Novartis Clinical Data Standard

Novartis SDTM/ADaM process overview

Metadata Management

- More detail about template program generation process.

Standard macro library



Data domain type (Long text)	Domain name	SAS variable name	Code used data element	Derivation contributing elements	Data Element definition	Derivation Name	Description and
SCR DERIVED DATA - DR	LB	LBCAT	LBCAT	DR.LB.LPARMISR.TESTS.PAR	Type of draw / category / panel name used to define a category of related records.	MERGE_ELEMENT	merge input datasets using below variables: ~\newline DR.LB.LPARMISR.TESTS.PAR~\newline SR.TESTS.PAR~\newline ~\newline \LBCAT= SR.TESTS.PAR
SCR DERIVED DATA - DR	LB	LBCBYR	N/A	RP.LB.LBCBYR	Object birth year used to reconcile third-party data during loading	COPY_ELEMENT	CBYR = RP.LB.LBCBYR
SCR DERIVED DATA - DR	LB	LBCLSIG	CLSIG	RP.LB.LBCLSIG	Clinical Significance	COPY_ELEMENT	CLSIG = RP.LB.LBCLSIG
SCR DERIVED DATA - DR	LB	LBCOM	N/A	RP.LB.LBCOM	Laboratory comments from the central provider	COPY_ELEMENT	COM = RP.LB.LBCOM
SCR DERIVED DATA - DR	LB	LBCSEX	SEX	RP.LB.LBCSEX	Object sex used to reconcile third-party data during loading	COPY_ELEMENT	CSEX = RP.LB.LBCSEX
SCR DERIVED DATA - DR	LB	LBDAT	N/A	RP.LB.LBDAT	(part) date of specimen collection	COPY_ELEMENT	DAT = RP.LB.LBDAT
SCR DERIVED DATA - DR	LB	LBDTC	N/A	DR.LB.LBSDTIDR.LB.LBSTM	Date of sample collection	DTC	Invert date variable DR.LB.LBSTM to time variable DR.LB.LBST using ISO 8601 format.
SCR DERIVED DATA - DR	LB	LBDTN	N/A	DR.LB.LBDTC	Date of sample collection	DTN	Invert DR.LB.LBDTC to numeric 01 format.
SCR DERIVED DATA - DR	LB	LBDY			Specimen Collection		from a g... y1, the... re is no... inter... date po... tion o... DRL... TN the... (- (dat... - (dat... RFST

Contributing Element

Derivation Name

Global / Local Metadata

sdtm_plus_5_01_dta.sas
sdtm_plus_5_01_dti.sas
sdtm_plus_5_01_dtv.sas
sdtm_plus_5_01_dy1.sas
sdtm_plus_5_01_dy5.sas
sdtm_plus_5_02_dsv.sas
sdtm_plus_5_03_dcm.sas
sdtm_plus_5_03_ddm.sas
sdtm_plus_5_03_dds.sas
sdtm_plus_5_03_dex.sas
sdtm_plus_5_03_die.sas
sdtm_plus_5_03_dsc.sas

```
/* Keep statement: Keep variable from 1
data _tmplb1;
  %variables_att(&copy_element )
  *** Read Master input file ***;
  set &Master_input_file;

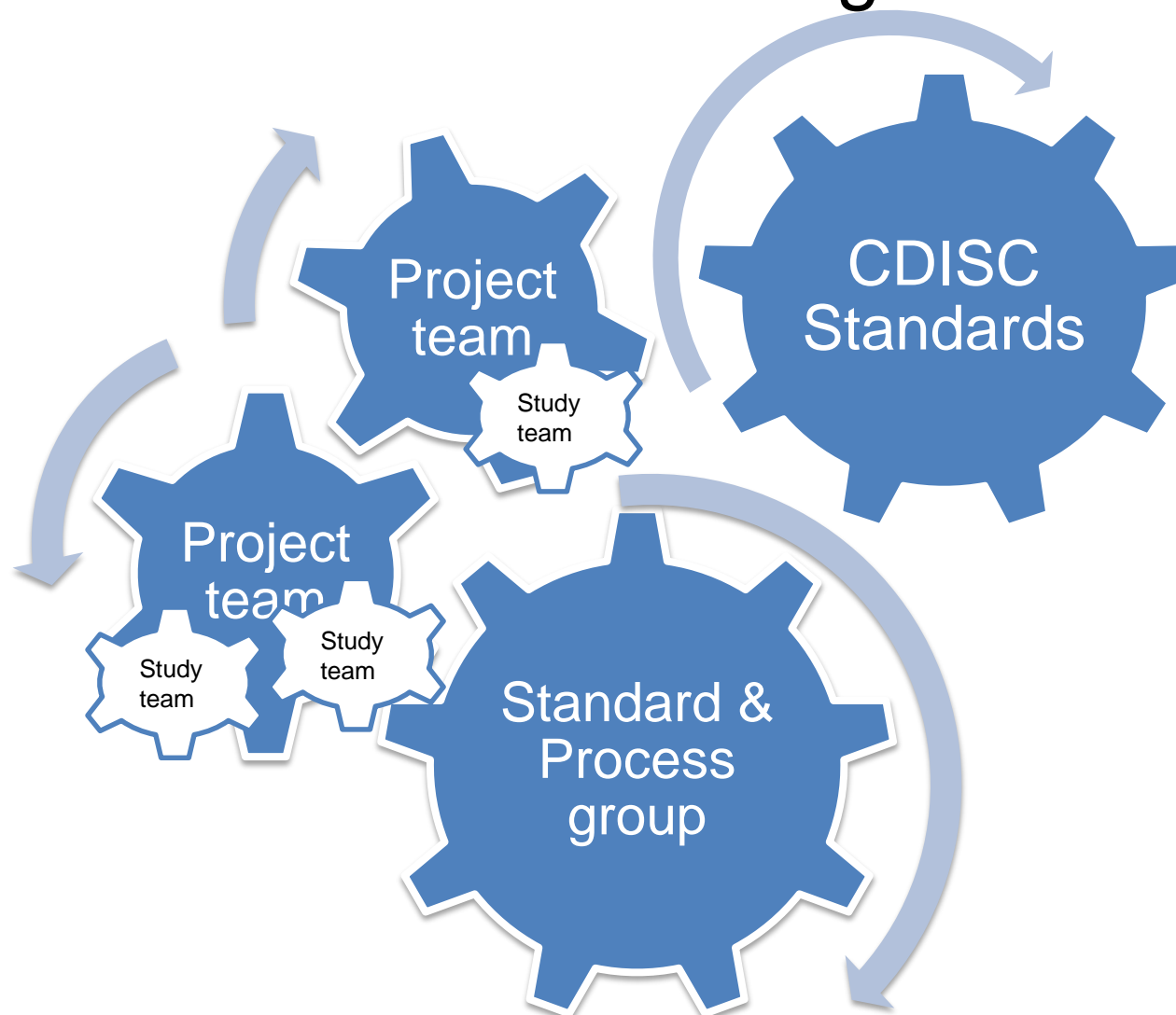
  *** Map/setup common variable ***;
  *** Keep only registered variable **
  keep &copy_element &temp_copy_elemer...
run;

/* Derive LBBFL using create_constant */
/* Contributing element(s): N/A */
%create_constant(inds = _tmplb1 ,outds = _tmplb2 ,target = LBBFL);

/* Derive LBREASND using create_constant */
/* Contributing element(s): N/A */
%create_constant(inds = _tmplb2 ,outds = _tmplb3 ,target = LBREASND);
```

Template programs

Metadata Management



Key Benefits and challenges

Benefits	Challenges
<p>Controlled and Audit trailed environment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Centralize all changes made to metadata • Traceability of changes 	<p>Mapping metadata to the appropriate version of the SDTM IG, CDISC Controlled terminology, etc.</p>
<p>Efficacy gained in defining and maintenance of metadata e.g. Codelists, lab reference tables, etc</p>	<p>While some of the Controlled terminology values are mapped to NCI values in SDTM/ADaM, it is an on-going effort to keep our Metadata in alignment with CDISC standards</p>
<p>Instant access to all end users to browse matadata</p>	<p>Project level metadata management is also challenge</p>

Simplification and standardization

Standard governance drives consistency and quality

SDTM /ADAM
/ Define-XML

Template
programs

Comprehensive
DEFINE
Review

aCRF

Standard CRF

Annotation tool

SDRG/ADRG

Template and
examples

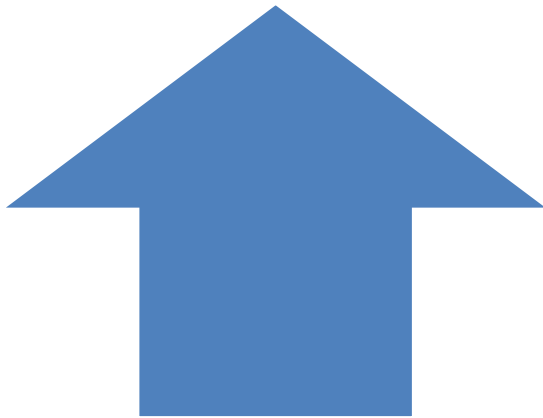
Training
material and
check list



Part 2.

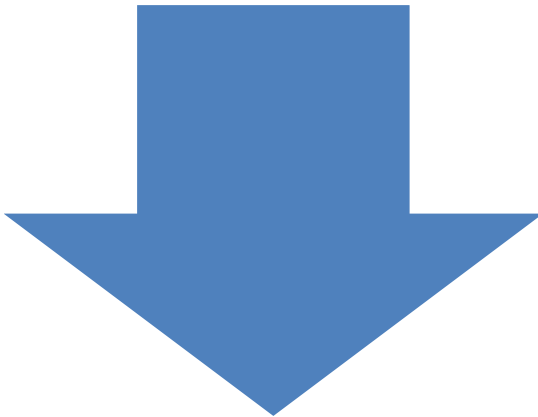
Creation of SDTM Annotated CRFs

Advantage of automation tool



Automation

- Re-usable
- Keep quality and consistency



Manual

- Human errors
- Time consuming

Overview of annotation tool

Standard Governance

Develop
standard &
annotated CRF

Centralize
information in
Metadata &
annotation
database

To be used
within Individual
studies

- Develop global / Therapeutic area standard CRF page
- SDTM annotation is manually setup per individual page.

- Domain / annotation information are loaded to metadata and annotation database respectively.

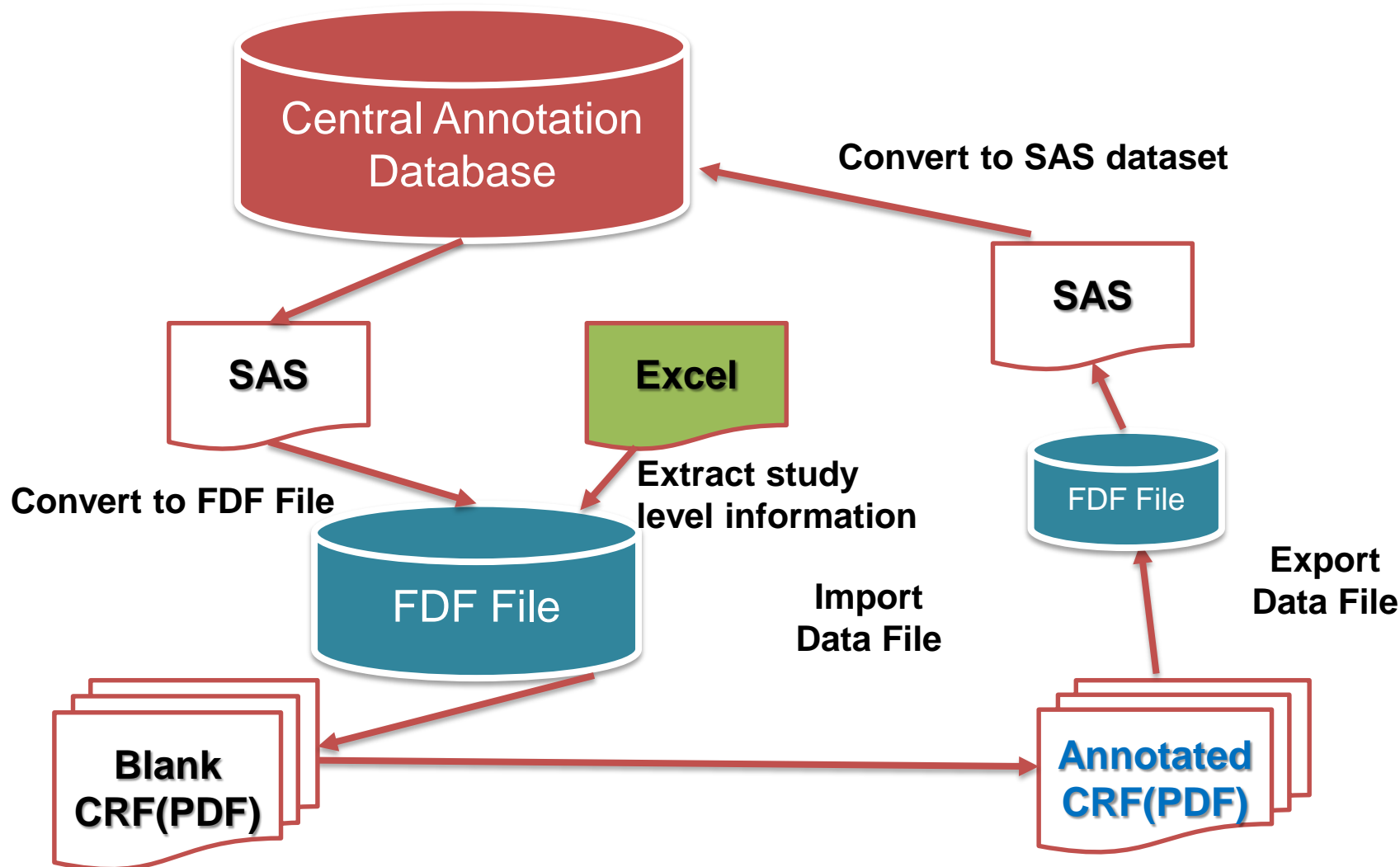
- Get standard information for SDTM annotation from global metadata

ADOBE ACROBAT FDF FILE

FDF stands for "Forms Data Format". FDF is a file format for representing form data and annotations that are contained in a PDF form


```
%FDF-1.2
%âäïÓ
1 0 boy
<</FDF<</Annots[2 0
R]/F(/C/SUGI/SUGI2017_example_CRF_DM.pdf)/ID[<B8EE73C02F4D874C93AAE44ACF8C2212><C2D8B7C87E8FCE47B3C
E92FB8082505F>]/UF(/C/PharmaSUG2014/PharmaSUG2014_example_CRF_DM.pdf)>>/Type/Catalog>>
endobj
2 0 obj
<</BS 3 0 R/C[0.0 1.0 1]/Contents(SEX )/DA(0 0 0 rg /Arial 10 )/DS(font: Arial,sans-serif 10.0pt; text-align:left; color:#000000
)/M(D:20140406095629-04'00')/NM(7c71d692-03dc-45c4-abd9-4bf182d12a4f)/Page 0/RC(<?xml version="1.0"?><body
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xmlns:xfa="http://www.xfa.org/schema/xfa-data/1.0/" xfa:APIVersion="Acrobat:10.1.5"
xfa:spec="2.0.2" style="font-size:10.0pt;text-align:left;color:#000000;font-weight:normal;font-style:norma
l;font-family:Arial,sans-serif;font-stretch:normal"><p>SEX </p></body>)/Rect[407.868 324.866 431.868
338.866]/Subj(TextBox)/Subtype/FreeText/T(NCDS)/Type/Annot>>
endobj
trailer
<</Root 1 0 R>>
%%EOF
```

CRF Annotation Tool – Process Flow



CRF Annotation Tool

Central Annotation Database

 NOVARTIS Study CTST001A0004	ID Center No.	Subject No.	WEEK 1 Visit Name
--	--------------------------------	--------------------	------------------------------------

Demography

Before entering data, please check CCG for information regarding privacy laws for your country.

Year of birth

Age at first informed consent YEARS

Sex ☐ Male ☐ Female

Is subject of child bearing status

Race Specify race

Ethnicity	
-----------	--


DMG02






DMG02

Epoch	Treatment	Document Number	Subevent#	Page Number	141
Verified	<input type="checkbox"/> Approved <input type="checkbox"/> Locked <input type="checkbox"/> Frozen <input type="checkbox"/>	Page Name	DM	Status	Version 1
17	SCORRES when SCTESTCD=SRCRF	527.422	218.31	693.821	230.32
18	SCORRES when SCTESTCD=SBJINIT	387.831	340.796	560.515	355.91
19	SCORRES when SCTESTCD=CHDBER	527.951	299.432	718.581	313.00
20	STUDYID	159.985	554.563	206.077	568.16

crfid	comtype	domlvl	domain
DMG02	FreeText	1	DM
DMG02	FreeText	1	DM
1	CRFID	2	DM
2	SVG01	1	DM
3	DS4G02	2	DM
4	XIA03	3	DM
5	DMG02	4	DM
6	IEG03	5	DM
7	MHG02	6	DM
DMG02	FreeText	1	DM
DMG02	FreeText	1	DM
DMG02	FreeText	2	SC
DMG02	FreeText	2	SC
DMG02	FreeText	2	SC
DMG02	FreeText	2	SC
DMG02	FreeText	2	SC
DMG02	FreeText	2	SC
DMG02	FreeText	2	SC
FHI01	FreeText	1	SC

CRF Annotation Tool – DEMO

Name	Size
 master_annotation.sas7bdat	499712

Name	Size
 BlankCRF_Study2_Demo.pdf	300317
 aCRF_Study1_Demo.pdf	1505181
 crfid_pageno.xls	31232
 extract_annotation.sas	23561
 create_fdf_file.sas	17108

- **master_annotation.sas7bdat:**
Central Annotation Database
- **BlankCRF_Study2_Demo.pdf:**
Blank CRFs to annotate for Study 2
- **crfid_pageno.xls:** CRF IDs/Page
No specification
- **create_fdf_file.sas:** SAS program to
create study specific FDF file
- **extraction_annotation.sas:** SAS
program to create Secondary
Annotation Database(s)



Rational ClearCase Explorer - ijimya1_view (V:\ijimya1_view\CSCTRUS\CSCTRUS0016\report\pkpd\pgm_02)

File View Go Tools Environment Help

Name	Size	Kind	Modified	Version
BlankCRF_Study2_Demo.pdf	300317	File El...	02/10/2014 21:06:56	\main\1
aCRF_Study1_Demo.pdf	1505181	File El...	02/10/2014 21:31:45	\main\2
crfid_pageno.xls	31232	File El...	02/10/2014 21:37:33	\main\1
extract_annotation.sas	23561	File El...	28/05/2015 10:33:26	\main\2
create_fdf_file.sas	17108	File El...	27/01/2017 20:25:09	\main\4
Study1.fdf	48076	View-...	06/07/2017 12:17:21	
study1.sas7bdat	2236416	View-...	06/07/2017 12:21:21	
outfdf_demo1.fdf	42675	View-...	06/07/2017 12:30:27	
outfdf_demo2.fdf	58788	View-...	06/07/2017 12:33:30	

Your selection

About Uses

Name: BlankCRF_Study2_Demo.pdf

View Tag: ijimya1_view

View Path: V:\ijimya1_view\CSCTRUS\CSCTRUS0016\report\pkpd\pgm_02

Kind: File Element Version

Modified: 02/10/2014 21:06:56

Version: \main\1

Rule: \main\LATEST

BlankCRF_Study2_Demo.pdf is a versioned file under ClearCase source control.



acrf.pdf - Adobe Acrobat

File Edit View Window Help Novartis Signing

Create ▾

55 / 57 98.9%

Tools Comment

Bookmarks

- Domains
- Visits

VS = Vital Signs

NOVARTIS Study [REDACTED]	ID Center No.	USUBJID Subject No.	VISIT Visit Name
-------------------------------------	------------------	-------------------------------	----------------------------

Mark if not done ☐ [NOT SUBMITTED]

VSCAT = GENERAL

Vital Signs

Any clinically significant findings present prior to signing informed consent should be recorded on the Medical History page.
Any new or worsening clinically significant finding noted since signing informed consent should be recorded on the Adverse Events page.

Date of assessment **VSDTC**
DD-MON-YYYY

VSTEST	Result	Unit	VSORRESU
HEIGHT	<input type="text"/>	Centimeter	VSORRES when VSTESTCD=HEIGHT
WEIGHT	<input type="text"/>	Kilogram	VSORRES when VSTESTCD=WEIGHT
VSORRES when VSTESTCD=SYSBP			
VSORRES when VSTESTCD=DIABP			

VSP0S	Pulse	VSORRESU	Blood pressure
SITTING	<input type="text"/>	BEATS/MIN	Systolic / Diastolic
			mmHg VSORRESU
VSORRES when VSTESTCD=PULSE			

WBG02\$

Key Benefits and challenges

- Benefit
 - This process not only helps in reducing the cycle time by a great extent, but also **helps maintain consistency of the annotations across different studies.**
 - FDF file can be easily handled in SAS datasets and easy to extend its usage for other tool e.g. Define-XML.
- Challenge
 - Some manual task such as page mapping, overall QC is still necessary.

Simplification and standardization

Standard governance drives consistency and quality

SDTM /ADAM
/ Define-XML

Template
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Comprehensive
DEFINE
Review

aCRF

Standard CRF

Annotation tool

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Template and
examples

Training
material and
check list



Part 3.

SAS Application to
Automate a Comprehensive Review of
DEFINE and All of
Its Components

Problem Statements

The DEFINE package is a large electronic document comprised of many different but interrelated components

The define.xml acts as a road map where embedded hyperlinks allow reviewers to easily navigate between components and understand how data were collected/derived for analysis purpose

It is a massive undertaking to review all the components to ensure **accuracy, completeness, and consistency** once the DEFINE package is created, especially done manually

Automation Can Be Achieved once You

are familiar
with the
DEFINE and
all of its
distinct but
interrelated
components
and sections

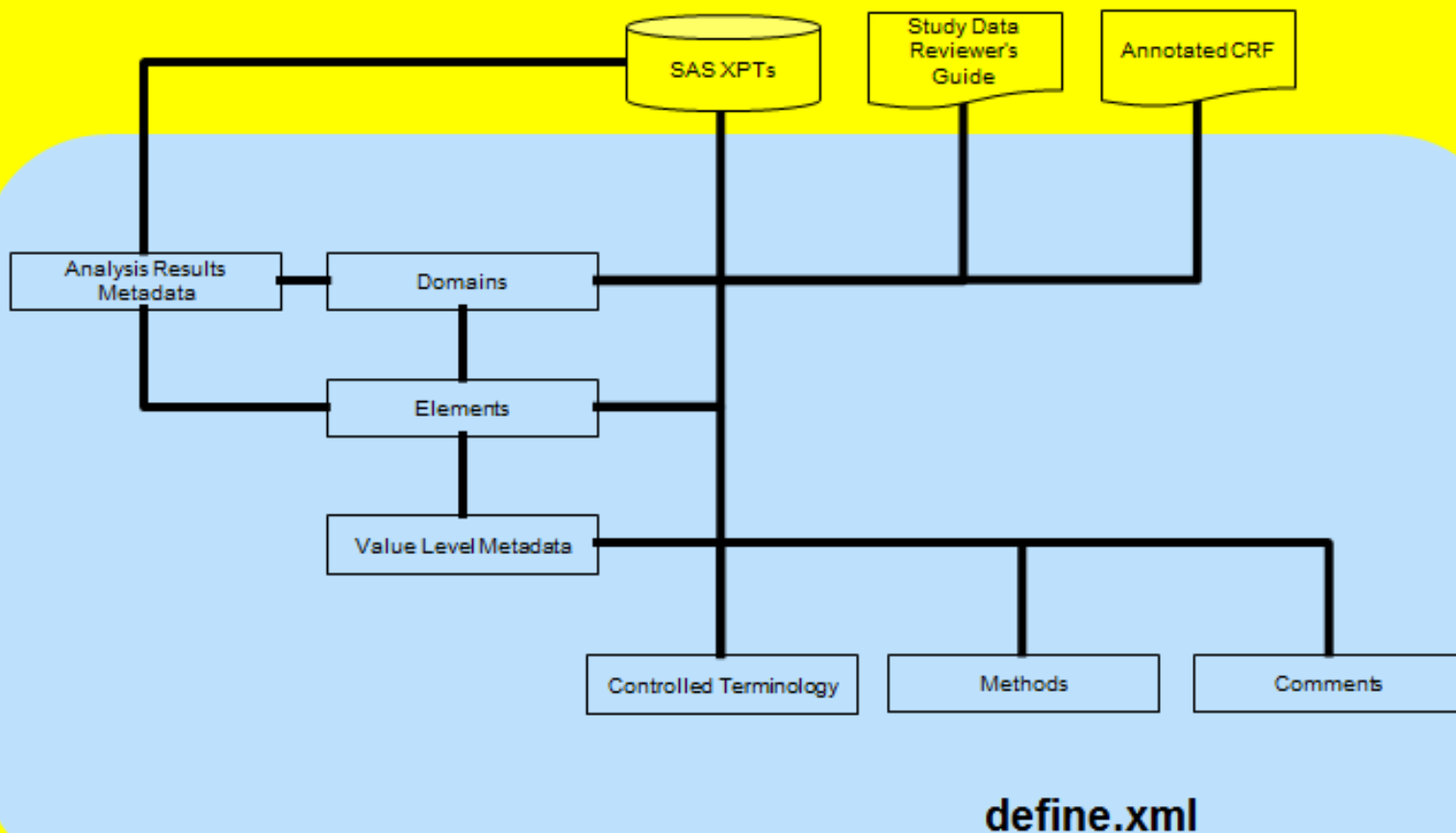


fully
understand
the scope of
what a
thorough
review of the
DEFINE
entails



construct a
data
structure
**capable of
consolidating**
disparate
metadata
from each of
the DEFINE
components

Interrelated DEFINE Components and Structure



Scope of a Thorough Review within a Single DEFINE

Hundreds of data elements and values **must be** reviewed for **accuracy, consistency, and traceability**

Each of these data points must be re-verified each time a new draft is generated

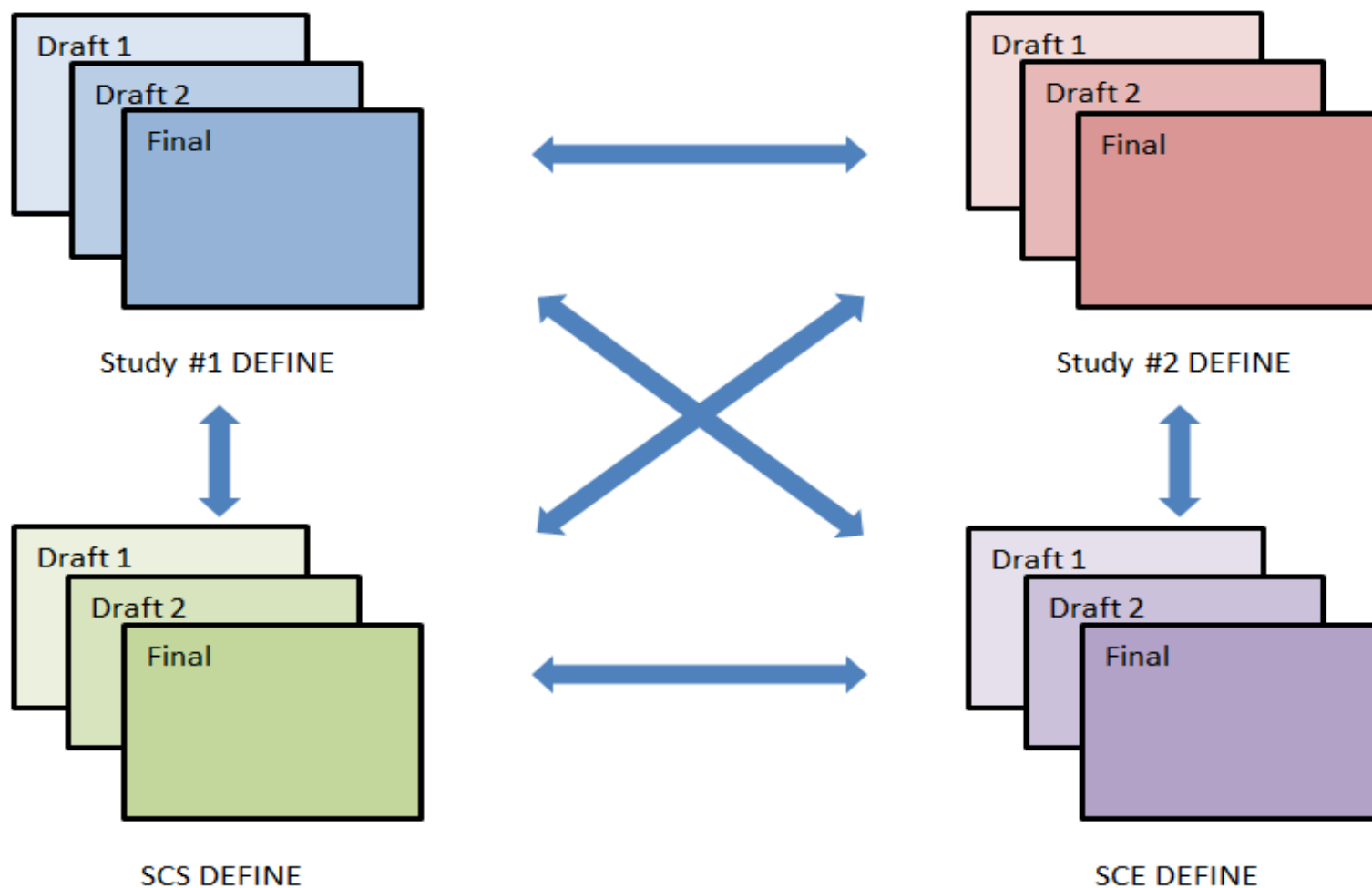
Consistency and traceability within define.xml

Define.xml consistent with **Input Specifications**

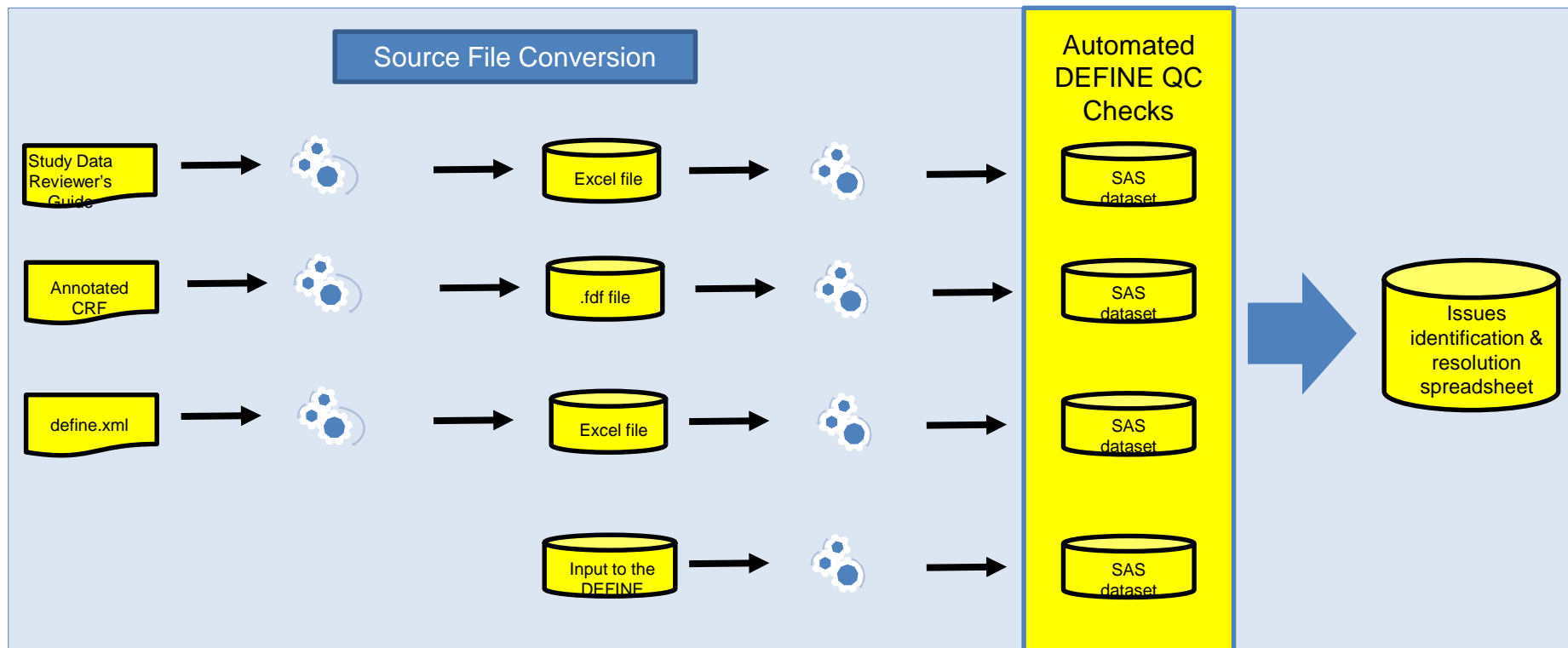
Define.xml, annotated CRFs, Data Reviewer's Guide consistent with XPT files

Annotated CRFs and Data Reviewer's Guide consistent with define.xml

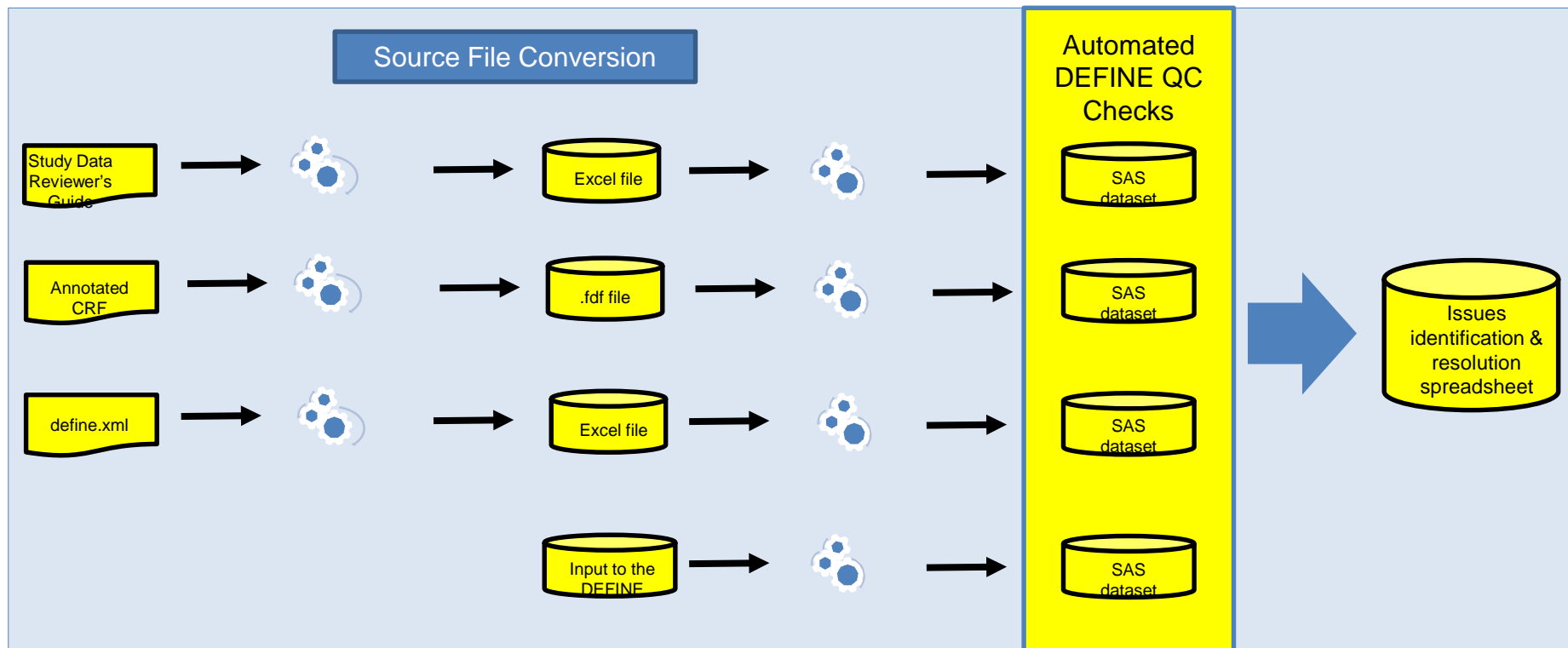
Interrelated DEFINEs within a Submission



Automated DEFINE Review Tool Overview



Automated DEFINE Review Tool Overview



Issues Identification & Resolution Spreadsheet

- All QC issues consolidated into a single Excel file
- Separate tabs used to **store related issues**
- Standard columns / issue messages to **facilitate resolution**

1	Domain	Issue description	DEFINE value	COMPARISON value	Action
7	DS	Different domain keys	STUDYID, USUBJID, DSDECOD, DSCAT, DSSCAT, DSSTDTC, EPOCH	STUDYID, USUBJID, DSDECOD, DSCAT, DSSCAT, EPOCH, DSSTDTC,	
8	DS	Domain (DS) not sorted by keys (STUDYID USUBJID DSDECOD DSCAT DSSCAT DSSTDTC EPOCH)			
9	EX	Different domain keys	STUDYID, USUBJID, EXTRT, EXSTDTC, EXSEQ	STUDYID, USUBJID, EXTRT, EXSTDTC, EPOCH, EXDOSTOT, EXENDTC, EXSEQ	
22	SUPPFAZD	Different domain (xpt) label	Supplemental Qualifiers for SUPPFAZD	Supplemental Qualifiers for FAZD	
◀ ▶ ▶ ▶ Domain checks / Element checks / VLM checks / Controlled Terminology checks / Data Reviewer's Guide checks / Annotated CRF checks					

Prior to Implementing the Tool

Manual
task

- **Line-by-line visual compare** of all components and data points
- Basic SAS code checks
- Manual documentation of findings in various formats
- Overlapping and/or blind spots by the reviewers

Inefficient
review

- **Long time**
- Incomplete
- **Inconsistent**
- More iterations of review

After Implementing the Tool

**Spare
resources**
from lengthy,
tedious, and
repeated
manual
reviews

Focus
valuable
**resources on
tasks that
require a
higher level**
of functional
expertise and
knowledge

**Eliminate
incomplete**
and
inconsistent
findings due to
factors such as
level of
experience,
fatigue, and
time
constraints

**Improve
quality
and
efficiency**
of review

What the Tool Does Not Do

Substitute the review of derivations in Input Specifications and defile.xml, which ensures that the description is clear, complete, and accurate

Substitute the review of the contents in Data Reviewer's Guide

Replace the conformance check

Consistency check within the submission

Project-level Input Specifications

Well-conceived project-level input specifications (a single file which applies to all studies contained in the submission) play a pivotal role

Must be accurate and concise, and **consolidate project-level** data point attributes

Allow for the **existence** of study specific derivations and additions where necessary

Can be used to drive the code used to both create the tabulation and analysis datasets and produce and QC the DEFINE

Summary

Automation eliminates incomplete and inconsistent findings, **reduces the burden on programming and statistical resources**, and greatly improves the quality of the review of the DEFINE

Organized metadata allow us to easily create some kind of tools like the ACRF tool or the DEFINE review tool by SAS and it **could improve our routine work drastically**

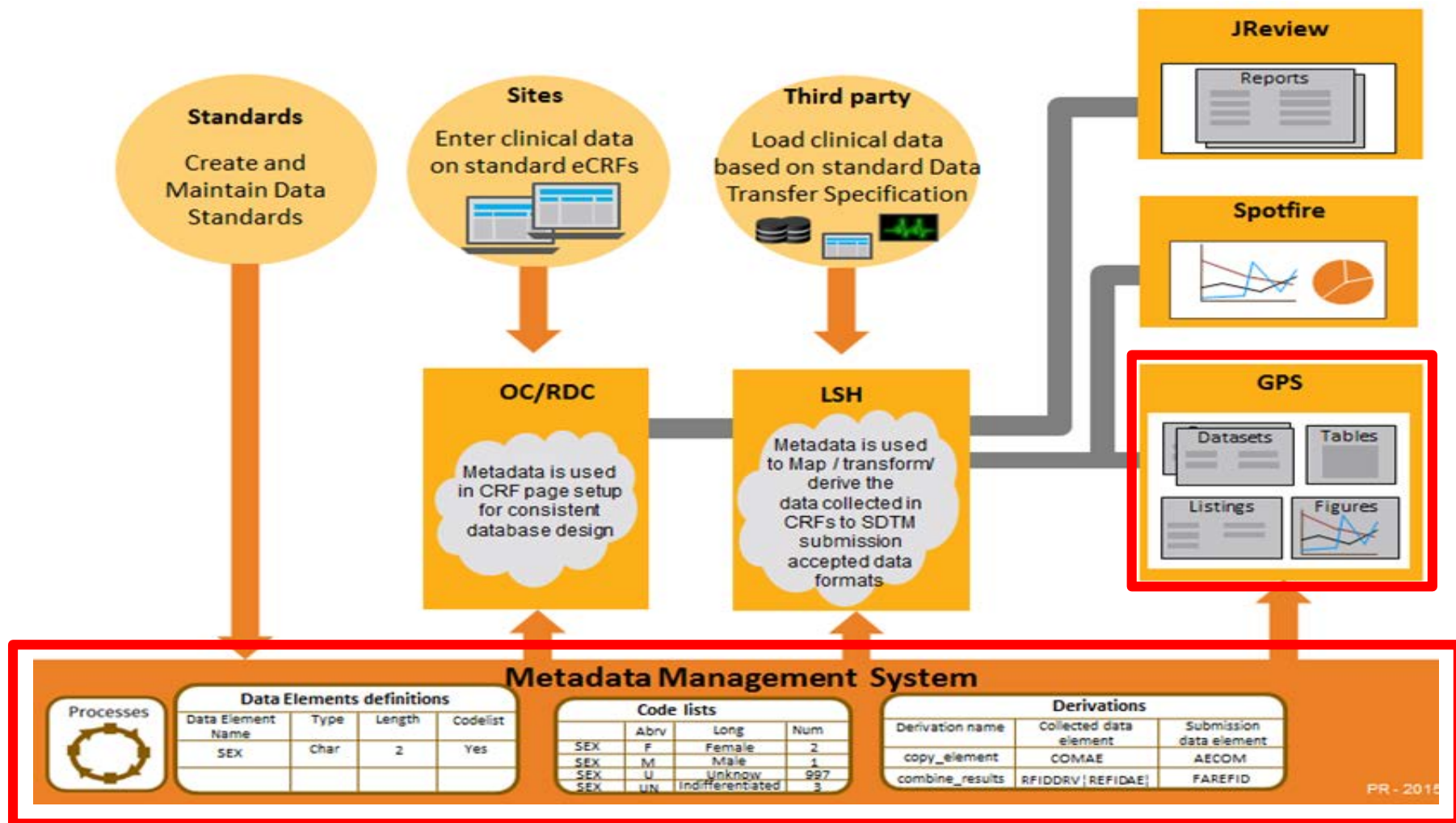
Standardization and Simplification are important elements **for eSubmission.**

Reference

- Archana Bhaskaran, “Implementation and Management of Clinical Metadata in Novartis Metadata Repository (MDR)”, CDISC International Interchange 2015
- Walter Hufford, "Automating Production of the blankcrf.pdf", PharmaSUG 2014 - Paper CC21
- Walter Hufford, Vincent Guo, Mijun Hu, ” SAS Application to Automate a Comprehensive Review of DEFINE and All of Its Components”, PharmaSUG 2017

Back up

Metadata Management



Why Do SDTM Annotations?

- SDTM annotated CRFs is one of [the key CDISC format](#) submission deliverables
- This is a blank CRF annotations that document the location of the data with the corresponding [names of the datasets and the names of those variables](#) included in the submitted SDTM datasets
- Annotations are meant to [help the PMDA/FDA reviewer](#) find the origin of data variables included in the submitted SDTM datasets
- Annotations should be text-based and searchable using standard PDF viewers

CRF Annotation Tool SAS Programs

- Create_fdf_file.sas (SAS dataset to FDF file)
 - Inputs:
 - Central Annotation Database(SAS dataset)
 - CRF IDs/Page No in a Excel spreadsheet
 - Output: Study specific FDF file that could be imported to the study blank CRFs
- Extract_annotation.sas (FDF file to SAS dataset)
 - Inputs: FDF files exported from already annotated CRF pages (FDF file)
 - Output: Central Annotation Database (SAS dataset)

Savings after Automated DEFINE Review Tool

- An estimate of about **2/3 time reduction**
- **Savings are multiplied** where submissions consist of multiple studies
- Savings remain significant even after considering initial investment in the development of the tool
- The more the tool is used, the more the **savings increase**

