

## Vancouver SAS Users Group

07OCT2009

# What's new with statistics in SAS 9.2

THE  
POWER  
TO KNOW®

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SAS Canada – Education

# New release of SAS: 9.2



SAS<sup>®</sup> **GLOBAL** FORUM **2008 SAN ANTONIO TEXAS**  
March 16-19  
Warren E. Stinson, Conference Chair

**SAS Foundation:**  
BASE  
STAT  
...



SAS<sup>®</sup> **GLOBAL** FORUM 2009 Washington, D.C.  
March 22-25  
Lori Griffin, Conference Chair

**Tools & Solutions**  
Enterprise Guide 4.2  
Enterprise Miner 6.1  
...

# Agenda

- SAS 9.2 - Key highlights for statisticians
- Graphics
- Improved capabilities
- Brand new tools
- Conclusion / questions

# SAS 9.2 - Key Highlights for Statisticians

- **Graphics galore**
  - ODS Statistical Graphics, Editor, Designer & GTL
  - New SAS/Graph Statistical Procs
- **Improved capabilities**
  - Generalized Linear Models
  - Replication variance estimation
  - Model selection methods
  - Enterprise Guide
- **Brand new tools**
  - Bayesian analysis
  - SAS/IML Studio (Stat Studio)

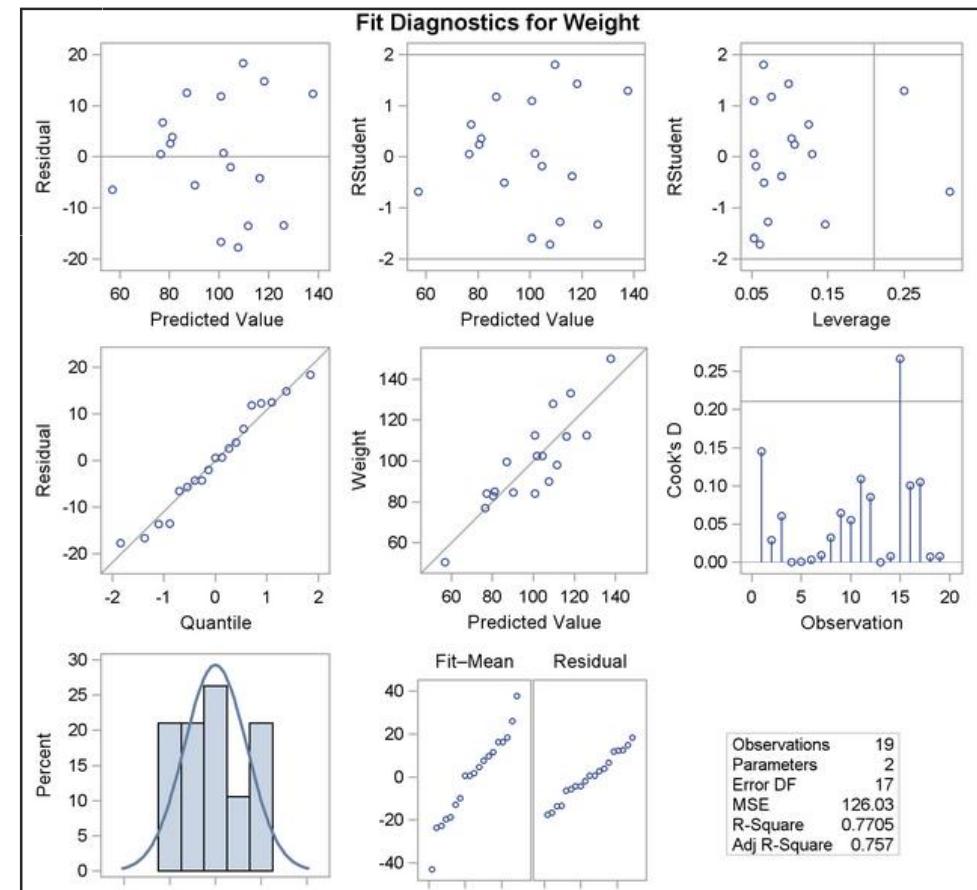
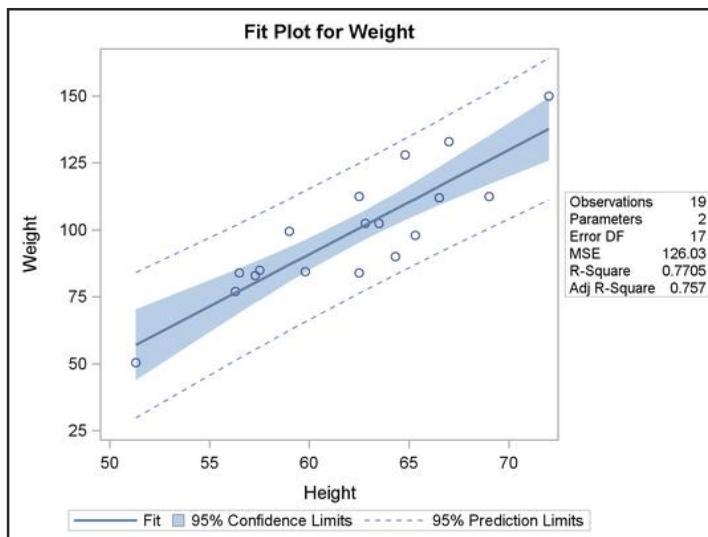
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# Graphics

## ODS Statistical Graphics are now production

```
ods graphics on;  
  
proc reg data=Class;  
    model Weight = Height;  
run; quit;
```



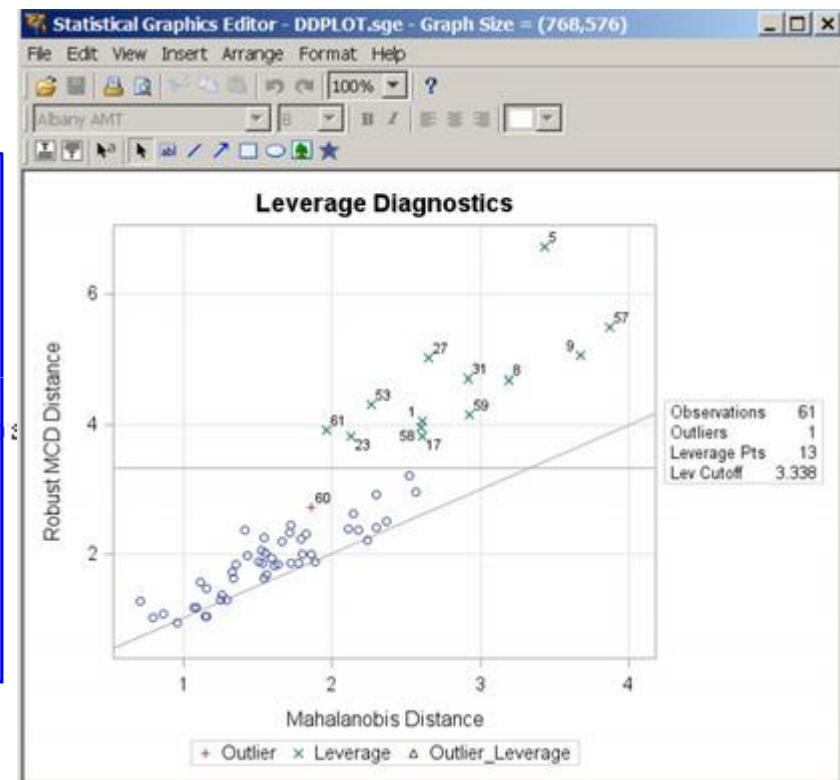
# Graphics

## ODS Graphics Editor

```
ods graphics on;
ods listing style=statistical sge=on;

proc robustreg data=sasuser.growth
    plots=(ddplot histogram);
model GDP = LFG GAP EQP NEQ / diagnostic;
output out=robout r=resid sr=stdres;
run;

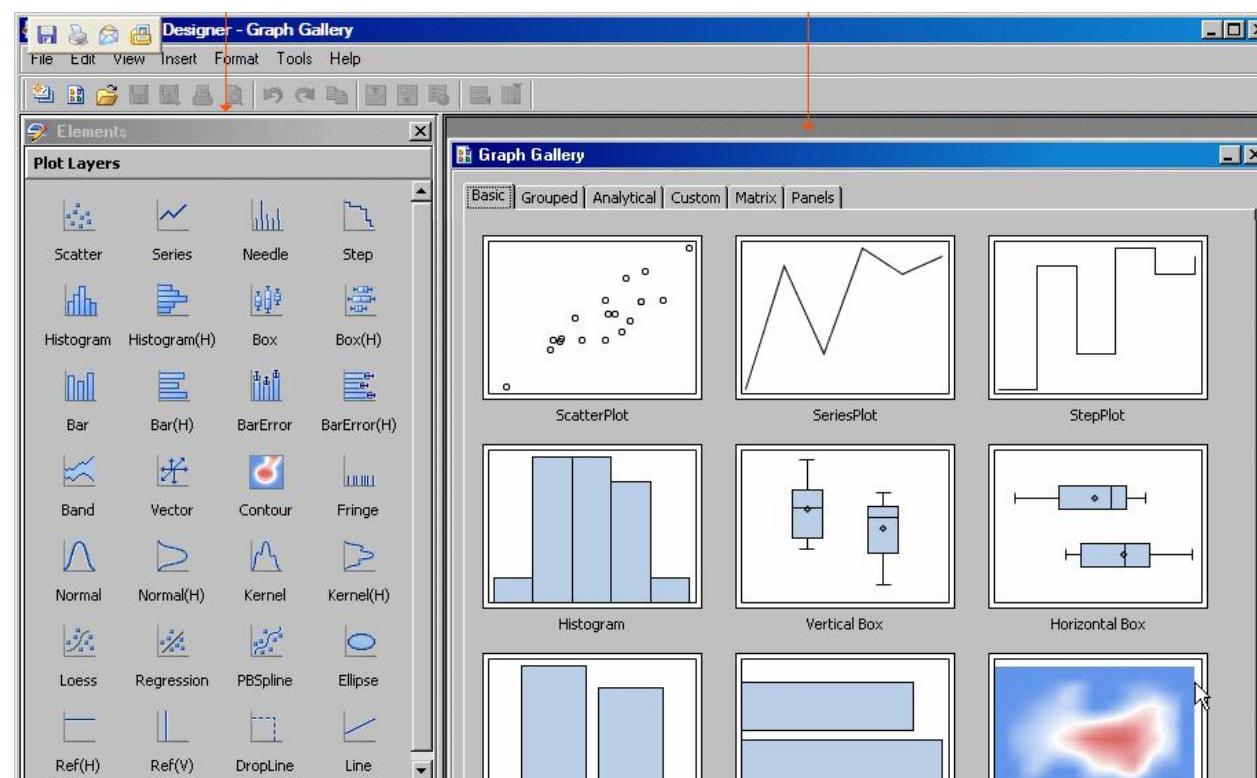
ods listing sge=off;
```



# Graphics

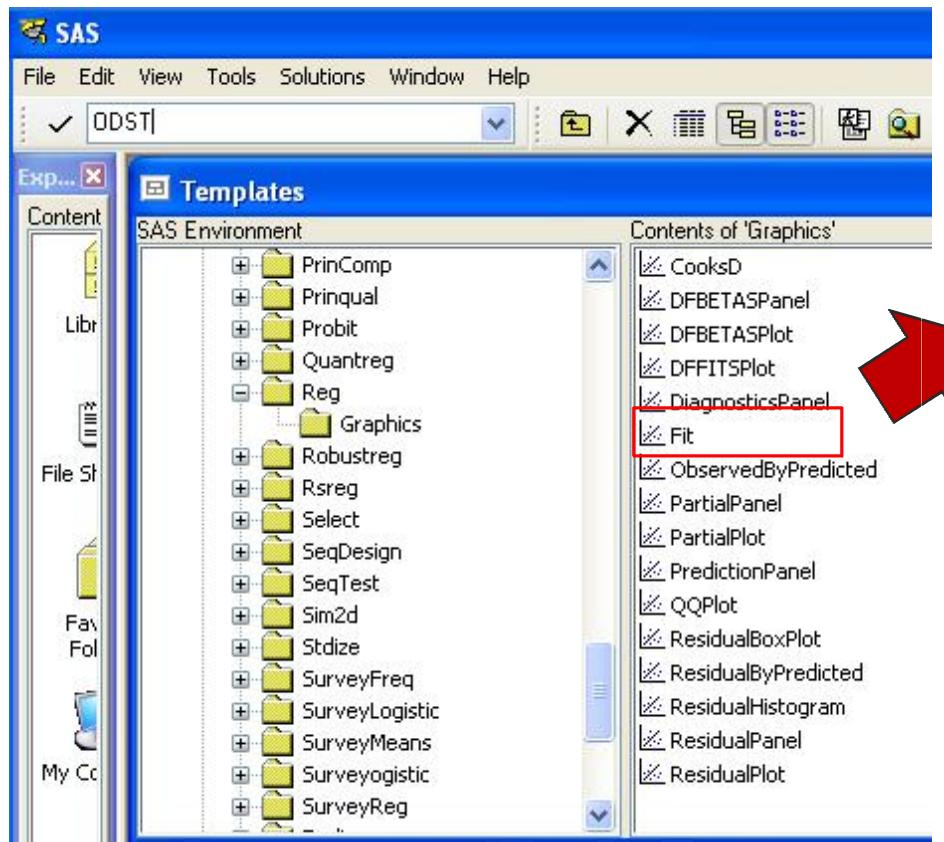
## ODS Graphics Designer

In a SAS session,  
`%sgdesign;`



# Graphics

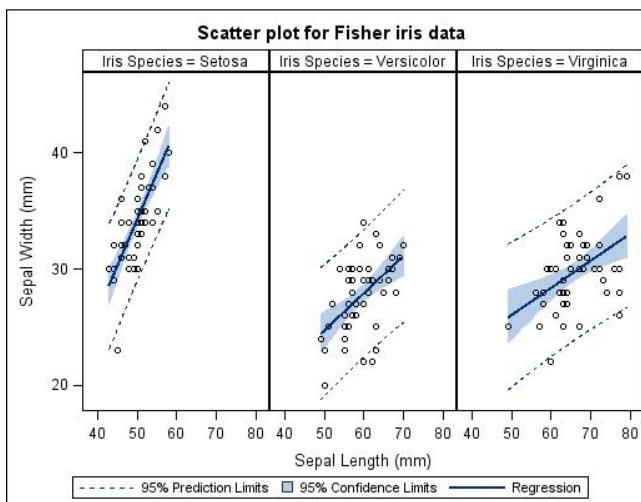
## ODS Graph Template Language



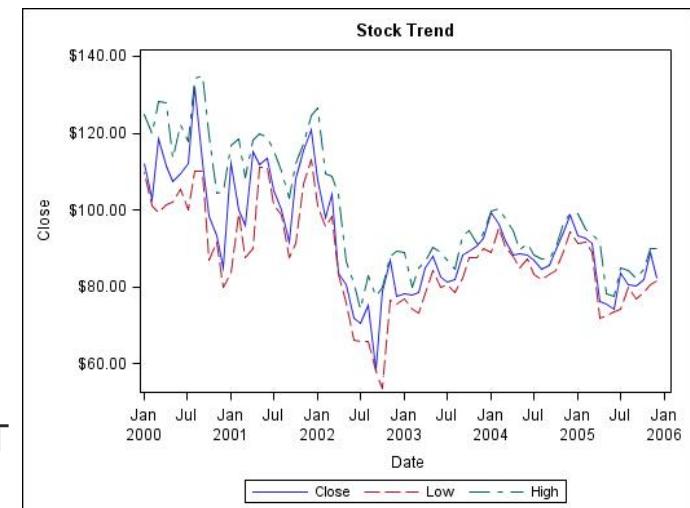
```
proc template;
  define statgraph Stat.Reg.Graphics.Fit;
  notes "Fit Plot";
  dynamic _DEPLABEL _DEPNAME _MODELLABEL _SHOWSTATS _NSTATSCOLS _SHOWNObs
  _SHOWTOTREQ _SHOWNParam _SHOWEDF _SHOWMSE _SHOWRSquare _SHOWAdjRSq
  _SHOWSSe _SHOWDepMean _SHOWCV _SHOWAIC _SHOWBIC _SHOWCP _SHOWGMSEP
  _SHOWJP _SHOWPC _SHOWSBC _SHOWSP _NObs _NParam _EDF _MSE _RSquare
  _AdjRSq _SSE _DepMean _CV _AIC _BIC _CP _GMSEP _JP _PC _SBC _SP
  _PREDLIMITS _CONFLIMITS _XVAR _SHOWCLM _SHOWCLI _WEIGHT _SHORTXLABEL
  _SHORTYLABEL _TITLE _TOTFreq;
beginGraph;
entrytitle halign=left textattrs=GRAPHVALUETEXT _MODELLABEL halign=
  center textattrs=GRAPHTITLETEXT _TITLE " for " _DEPNAME;
layout Overlay / yaxisopts=(label=_DEPLABEL shortlabel=_SHORTYLABEL)
  xaxisopts=(shortlabel=_SHORTXLABEL);
if (_SHOWCLM=1)
  BANDPLOT limitupper=UPPERCLMEAN limitlower=LOWERCLMEAN x=_XVAR
  / fillattrs=GRAPHCONFIDENCE connectororder=axis name="Confidence"
  LegendLabel=_CONFLIMITS;
endif;
if (_SHOWCLI=1)
  if (_WEIGHT=1)
    SCATTERPLOT y=PREDICTEDVALUE x=_XVAR / markerattrs=(size=0)
    data transparency=.6 yerrorupper=UPPERCL yerrorlower=LOWERCL
    name="Prediction" LegendLabel=_PREDLIMITS;
else
  BANDPLOT limitupper=UPPERCL limitlower=LOWERCL x=_XVAR /
  display=(outline) outlineattrs=GRAPHPREDICTIONLIMITS
  connectororder=axis name="Prediction" LegendLabel=_PREDLIMITS;
endif;
endif;
SCATTERPLOT y=DEPVAR x=_XVAR / markerattrs=GRAPHDATADEFAULT
  primary=true rolename=(_tip1=OBSERVATION _id1=ID1 _id2=ID2 _id3
  =ID3 _id4=ID4 _id5=ID5) tip=(y x _tip1 _id1 _id2 _id3 _id4 _id5)
```

# Graphics

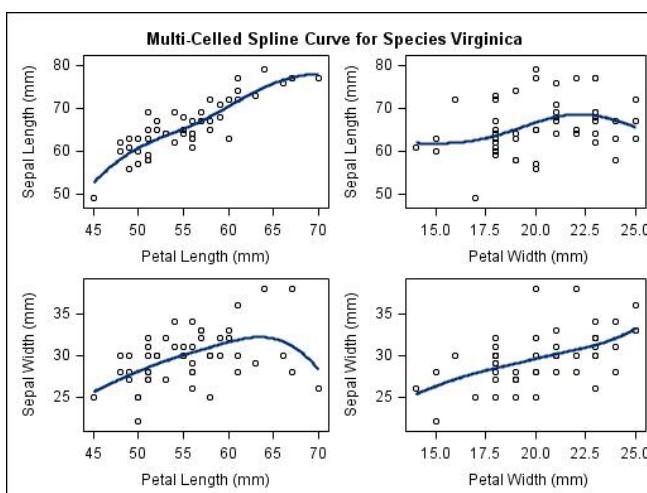
# New SAS/Graph Statistical Procs



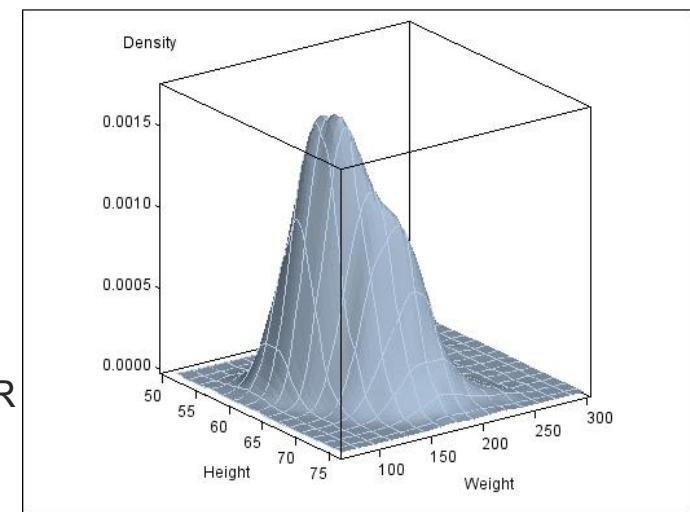
Proc  
SGPANEL



## Proc SGPlot



## Proc SGSCATTER



## Proc SGRENDEF

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# Generalized Linear Models

## GLIMMIX Procedure

- Fits statistical models to data with correlations or non-constant variability and where the response is not necessarily normally distributed.
- External download for 9.1.3, production in 9.2
- COVTEST statement enables likelihood-based inference about covariance parameters
- Estimation methods now include Laplace and adaptive quadrature estimation

# Replication variance estimation

## SURVEYFREQ, MEANS, LOGISTIC & REG Proc

- variance estimation by balanced repeated replication (BRR) and jackknife methods

```
title1 'Ice Cream Spending Analysis';
title2 'Use the jackknife method to estimate the variance';
proc surveyreg data=IceCream
    varmethod=JACKKNIFE(outweights=JKWeights);
    strata Grade;
    class Kids;
    model Spending = Income Kids / solution;
    weight Weight;
run;
```

# Model selection methods

## GLMSELECT Procedure

- Forward, backward, and stepwise selection
- Least angle regression (LAR) and LASSO
- Selection from very large number of effects (tens of thousands)
- Internal partitioning of data into training, validation, and testing roles
- Selection based on information criteria and predictive performance

# Model selection methods

## GLMSELECT Procedure

```
ods graphics on;

proc glmselect data=analysisData testdata=testData
    seed=1 plots(stepAxis=number)=(criterionPanel ASEPlot)
partition fraction(validate=0.5);
class c1 c2 c3(order=data);
model y = c1|c2|c3|x1|x2|x3|x4|x5|x6|x7|x8|x9|x10
    |x11|x12|x13|x14|x15|x16|x17|x18|x19|x20 02
    / selection=stepwise(choose = validate
        select = s1)
    hierarchy=single stb;
run;
```

### Model Information

#### The GLMSELECT Procedure

### Number of Observations Tables

#### The GLMSELECT Procedure

##### Observation Profile for Analysis Data

Number of Observations Read 1010

Number of Observations Used 1010

Number of Observations Used for Training 510

Number of Observations Used for Validation 500

Data Set WORK.ANALYSISDATA

Test Data Set WORK.TESTDATA

Dependent Variable y

Selection Method Stepwise

Select Criterion Significance Level

Stop Criterion Significance Level

Choose Criterion Validation ASE

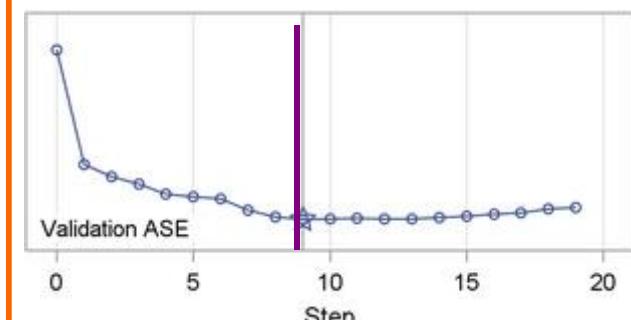
Entry Significance Level (SLE) 0.15

Stay Significance Level (SLS) 0.15

Effect Hierarchy Enforced Single

Random Number Seed 1

### Fit Criteria for y



★ Best Criterion Value — Step Selected by ASE

# Enterprise Guide

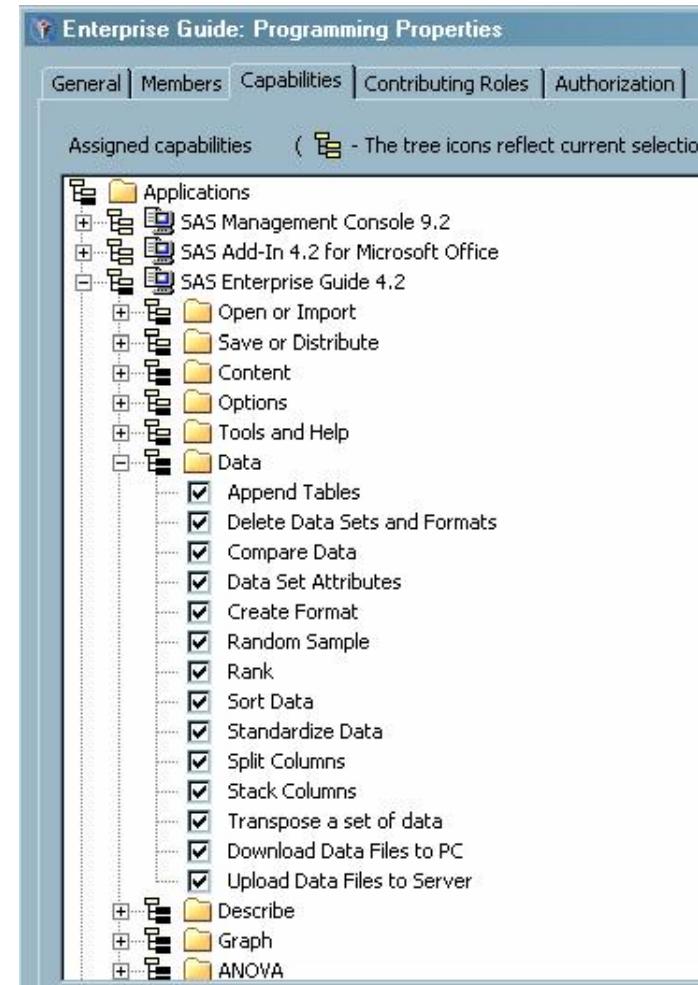
## New version: 4.2

- The following tasks now support ODS statistical graphics
  
- ANOVA: Linear Models, One-Way ANOVA, t Test
- Describe: Distribution Analysis, One-Way Frequencies, Summary Statistics
- Multivariate: Cluster Analysis, Correlations, Factor Analysis, Mixed Models, Principal Components
- Regression: Generalized Linear Models, Linear Regression, Logistic Regression
- Survival Analysis: Life Tables, Proportional Hazards
- Time Series: Create Time Series Data

# Enterprise Guide

New version: 4.2

- Role-based settings



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# Bayesian analysis

## Bayesian analysis

- Most Bayesian analyses require sophisticated computations, including the use of **simulation methods**
- **BAYES statement** in GENMOD, LIFEREG & PHREG Procs
- **Proc MCMC procedure** (experimental) is a general purpose Markov chain Monte Carlo (MCMC) simulation procedure that is designed to fit Bayesian models

# SAS IML Studio

## New Graphical User Interface

- SAS IML Studio was formerly known as “SAS Stat Studio”
- It is included with the **SAS/IML 9.2 module**
- It is intended for data analysts who write SAS programs to solve statistical problems but **need more versatility** for data exploration and model building
- The programming language in IML Studio, which is called **IMLPlus**, is an enhanced version of the IML programming language
- It is also the successor to the **SAS/INSIGHT** product and provides the same interactive functionality

# SAS IML Studio

**SAS Stat Studio - titanicpassengers (TitanicPassenger)**

**titanicpassengers:1**

	survived	class	sex	age	name
1	Nom	Nom	Nom	Int	Nom
2	■ $\chi^2$	1	1 female	29	Allen, Miss. Elisabeth Walton
3	▲ $\chi^2$	1	1 male	0.9167	Allison, Master. Hudson Trevor
4	■ $\chi^2$	0	1 female	2	Allison, Miss. Helen Loraine
5	▲ $\chi^2$	0	1 male	30	Allison, Mr. Hudson Joshua Creig
6	■ $\chi^2$	0	1 female	25	Allison, Mrs. Hudson J C (Bessie)
7	▲ $\chi^2$	1	1 male	48	Anderson, Mr. Harry
8	■ $\chi^2$	0	1 female	63	Andrews, Miss. Kornelia Theodosi
9	▲ $\chi^2$	1	1 male	39	Andrews, Mr. Thomas Jr
10	■ $\chi^2$	0	1 female	53	Appleton, Mrs. Edward Dale (Char
11	▲ $\chi^2$	0	1 male	71	Artagaveytia, Mr. Ramon
12	■ $\chi^2$	1	1 female	47	Astor, Col. John Jacob
13	▲ $\chi^2$	1	1 male	18	Astor, Mrs. John Jacob (Madelein
14	■ $\chi^2$	1	1 female	24	Aubart, Mme. Leontine Pauline
15	▲ $\chi^2$	1	1 male	26	Barber, Miss. Ellen "Nellie"
16	■ $\chi^2$	0	1 male	80	Barkworth, Mr. Algernon Henry Wi
17	▲ $\chi^2$	0	1 male	60	Baumann, Mr. John D
18	■ $\chi^2$	1	1 female	24	Baxter, Mr. Quigge Edmond
19	▲ $\chi^2$	1	1 female	50	Baxter, Mrs. James (Helene DeLau
20	■ $\chi^2$	0	1 male	32	Bazzani, Miss. Albina
21	▲ $\chi^2$	1	1 male	36	Beattie, Mr. Thomson
					37 Beckwith, Mr. Richard Leonard

**Scatter Plot of titanicpassengers:2**

DIFCHISQ vs. Predicted

Influence on Chi-Square

Predicted Probability

**Output1**

**Analysis of Maximum Likelihood Estimates**

PARAMETER	DF	Estimate	Standard Error	Wald Chi-Square	Pr > ChiSq
Intercept	1	1.1902	0.1967	26.8622	<.0001
class 1	1	1.1344	0.1246	82.8424	<.0001
class 2	1	-0.1256	0.1127	1.2422	0.2650
sex female	1	1.1902	0.0747	253.7092	<.0001
age	1	-0.0324	0.00585	30.6223	<.0001

**Odds Ratio Estimates**

Effect	Point Estimate	95% Wald Confidence Limits
class 1 vs 3	8.526	5.714 12.721
class 2 vs 3	2.418	1.692 3.456
sex female vs male	10.809	8.064 14.487
age	0.968	0.957 0.979

**Association of Predicted Probabilities and Observed Responses**

**Line Plot of titanicpassengers:3**

Predicted Probability of survived='1'

Predicted Probability

Age

class

sex

TitanicPassenger

Ready

0 Error(s) 0 Warning(s)

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# In summary,

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  - SAS/IML Studio (Stat Studio)

# To learn more

## What's new SAS 9.2

<http://support.sas.com/documentation/whatsnew/index.html>

## SAS 9.2 Technical Documentation

<http://support.sas.com/cdsearch?ct=80000>

## New Courses for SAS 9.2

<http://support.sas.com/training/canada/curric.html>

# Questions?



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TO KNOW.®

Thanks!

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