

Analysis of Student Outcomes at the University of Manitoba

by
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University of Manitoba

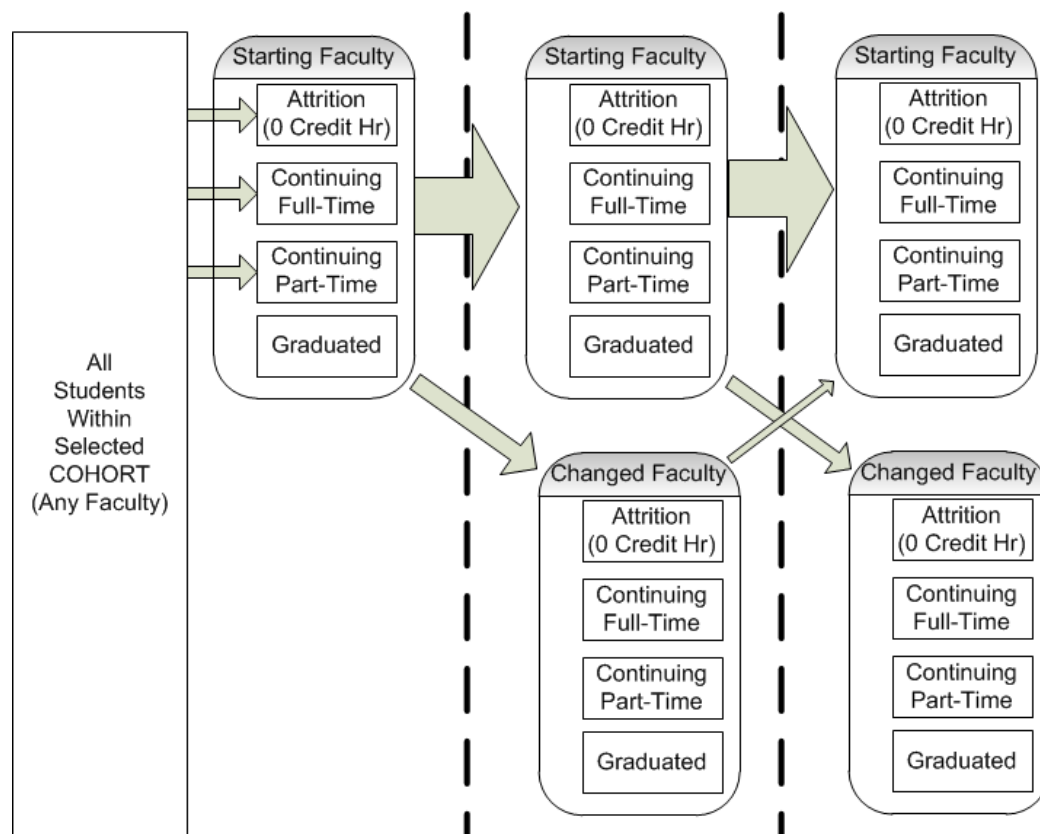


What are Student Outcomes?

- To understand the length of time it takes for students to graduate
- The percentage of students who graduate
- The percentage of students who do not graduate
 - When they discontinue
- The percentage of students who continue



What Does a University Look Like?

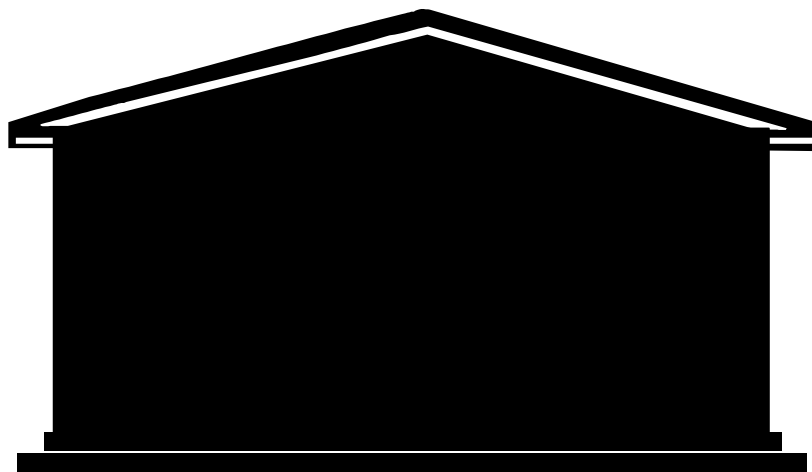


What Does a University Look Like?



- I see the University as a black box

What Does a University Look Like?



- Students come in at different
 - Times
 - Programs

What Does a University Look Like?



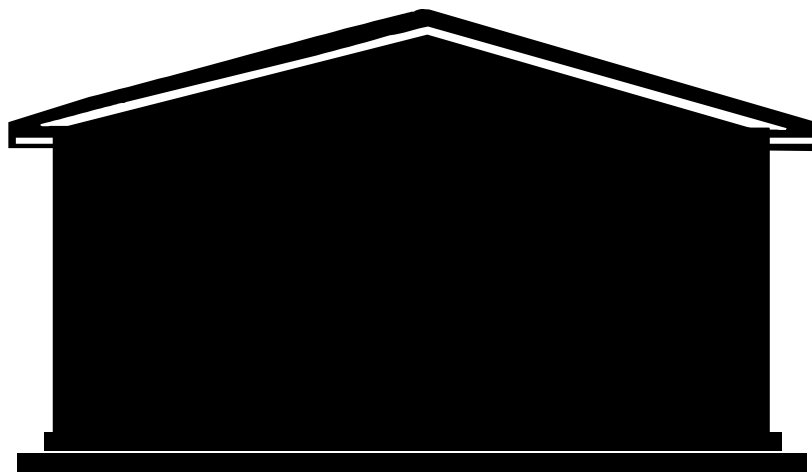
- Students leave the University
 - Just wasn't for them
 - They Missed Family/Friends

What Does a University Look Like?



- Students leave the University
 - Decided to go a different route
 - Decided after a year or so to return

What Does a University Look Like?



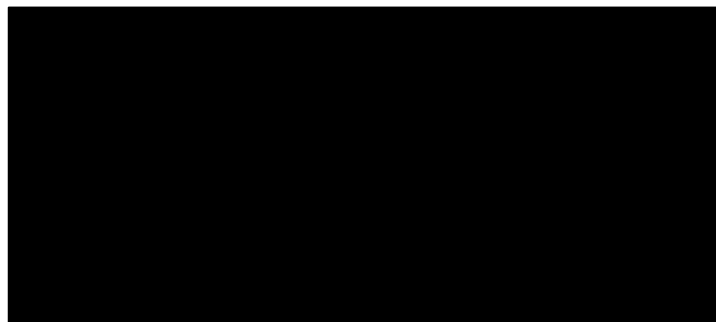
- Preferred Choice of Exit
 - Graduation

Design Decisions/Criteria

- Duration of Analysis
 - 1 to 10 years
 - Entry status
- Definition of Full-Time
 - Ability to select %
 - Duration of time
- Categorization at end of year
 - Continuing
 - Full-time
 - Part-time
 - Discontinued
 - Did not return
 - Completed 0 credit hours
- Categorization at end of year (cont'd)
 - Graduated
 - Graduated & did not continue
 - Graduated & continued
 - Discontinued
 - Did not return
 - Completed 0 credit hours
- Ability to categorize/group a student
 - Starting new program
 - Direct Entry Student
 - Inter University Transfer
 - ...
 - International

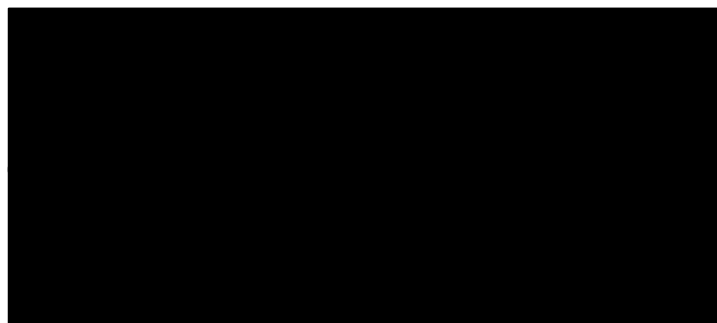


How I wanted the program to work



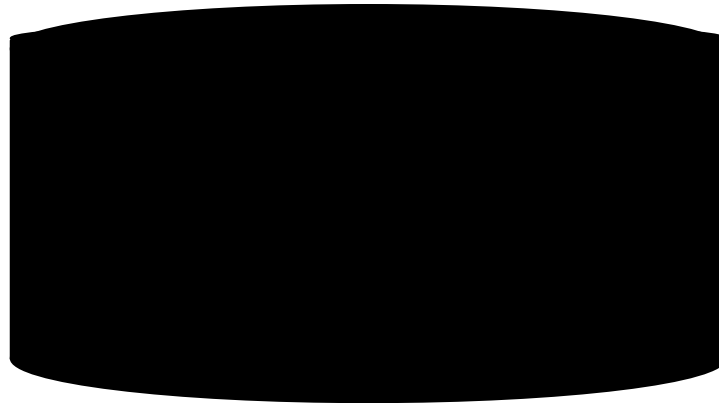
- Once again I want to look at this program as a black box

How I wanted the program to work



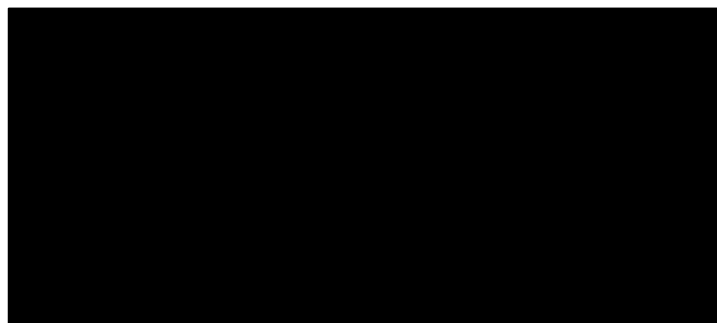
- COHORT = list of students + attributes
- Year to Start Analysis
- Year to End Analysis

How I wanted the program to work



- Data to process

How I wanted the program to work



- Output
 - Status of every student after every year for up to 10 Years

Common Abbreviations Used

- Year → yr
- Dataset → ds
- Student → stud
- Analysis → anal



Outcome Analysis Program

- Select Yearly Data Required
*CreateDataset(StartYear, EndYear,
Cohort_file, OutputDataset)*
- Perform Analysis
*AnalysisByFaculty(OutputDataset,
ResultsDataset, 0.6);*
- Create Reports



YEARLY COHORT COMPARISON OF STUDENT OUTCOMES¹

D) All Cohorts Combined (A + B + C)

Students Entering as Full-Time²

Attrition³:

Year	Cohort Size	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Year 7	Year 8
1999-00	4601	17%	22%	24%	25%	26%	26%	26%
2000-01	5192	17%	22%	25%	26%	26%	26%	26%
2001-02	5425	16%	23%	26%	27%	27%	28%	28%
2002-03	5499	15%	22%	26%	27%	28%	28%	28%
2003-04	5868	15%	23%	NA ⁴	27%	27%	28%	27%
2004-05	5905	17%	NA ⁴	27%	28%	29%	29%	—
2005-06	5948	NA ⁴	23%	27%	28%	—	—	—
2006-07 ⁵	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2007-08	5613	17%	24%	27%	—	—	—	—
2008-09	5907	15%	23%	—	—	—	—	—
2009-10	6146	17%	—	—	—	—	—	—

Continuing³:

Year	Cohort Size	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Year 7	Year 8
1999-00	4601	77%	57%	32%	15%	7%	4%	3%
2000-01	5192	76%	55%	31%	15%	7%	4%	3%
2001-02	5425	77%	55%	31%	15%	8%	4%	3%
2002-03	5499	77%	56%	33%	17%	9%	5%	3%
2003-04	5868	77%	55%	NA ⁴	16%	9%	4%	3%
2004-05	5905	75%	NA ⁴	34%	18%	9%	5%	—
2005-06	5948	NA ⁴	56%	35%	19%	10%	—	—
2006-07 ⁵	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2007-08	5613	76%	58%	37%	—	—	—	—
2008-09	5907	78%	58%	—	—	—	—	—
2009-10	6146	76%	—	—	—	—	—	—

Graduated at the end of³:

Year	Cohort Size	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Year 7	Year 8
1999-00	4601	6%	20%	43%	60%	67%	70%	71%
2000-01	5192	8%	23%	45%	60%	67%	70%	71%
2001-02	5425	7%	22%	43%	58%	64%	68%	70%
2002-03	5499	8%	22%	42%	56%	64%	67%	69%
2003-04	5868	8%	22%	NA ⁴	57%	64%	68%	70%
2004-05	5905	8%	NA ⁴	39%	54%	62%	66%	—
2005-06	5948	NA ⁴	20%	39%	53%	62%	—	—
2006-07 ⁵	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2007-08	5613	7%	17%	35%	—	—	—	—
2008-09	5907	7%	19%	—	—	—	—	—
2009-10	6146	7%	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes:

- Percentages for Attrition + Continuing + Graduated may not add to 100% due to rounding.
- Full-time is based on 60% of normal load at November 1 of Year 1. Registration in subsequent years may be at full or part-time status.



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Outcome Analysis Program

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Outcome Analysis Program

- Select Yearly Data Required

***CreateDataset(StartYear, EndYear,
Cohort_file, OutputDataset)***

- Perform Analysis

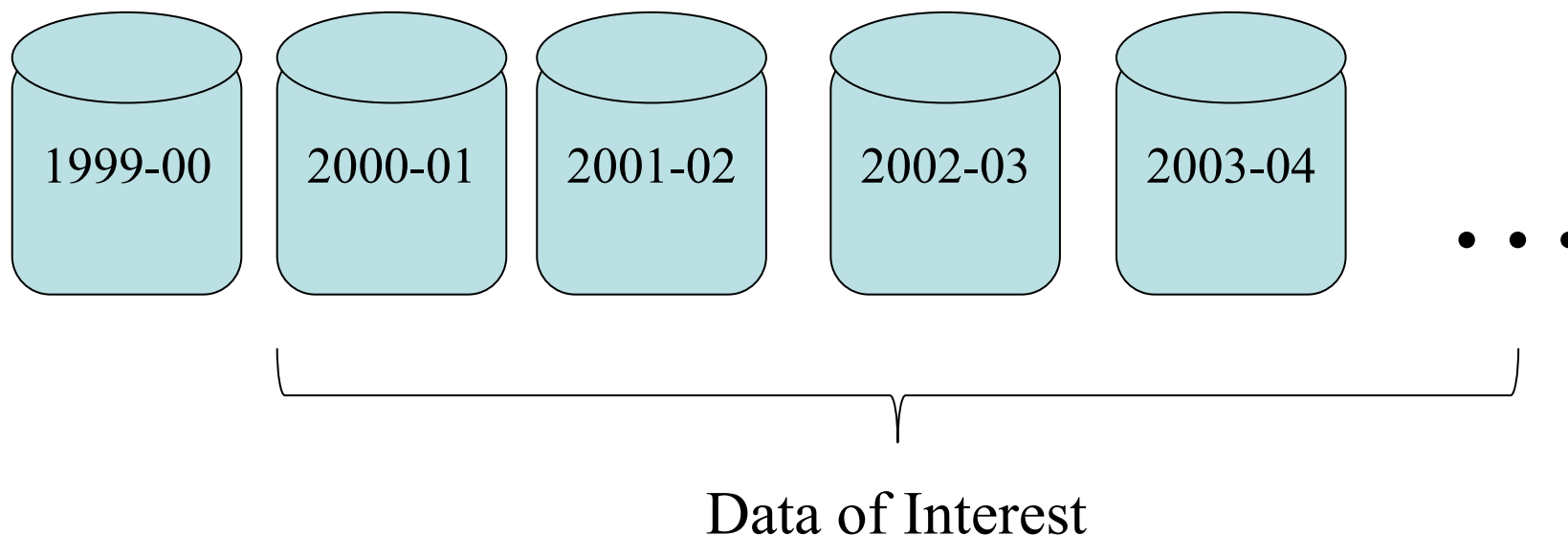
***AnalysisByFaculty(OutputDataset,
ResultsDataset, 0.6);***

- Create Reports



Select Required Yearly Data

- Read in Data from Start Year to End Year



Select Required Yearly Data

- Read in Data from Start Year to End Year
 - Varying Start & End Year
- Flexibility to change input datasets
- Decided to use a table of tables

VIEWTABLE: Db_sts.Tbl_analblock			
	Year	Analysis	dataset
1	1998_99	0	Ds1998_1999
2	1999_00	0	Ds1999_2000
3	2000_01	0	Ds2000_2001
4	2001_02	0	Ds2001_2002
5	2002_03	0	Ds2002_2003
6	2003_04	0	Ds2003_2004
7	2004_05	0	Ds2004_2005
8	2005_06	0	Ds2005_2006
9	2006_07	0	Ds2006_2007
10	2007_08	0	Ds2007_2008
11	2008_09	0	Ds2008_2009
12	2009_10	0	Ds2009_2010
13	2010_11	0	Ds2010_2011
14	2011_12	0	Ds2011_2012
15	2012_13	0	Ds2012_2013

Select Required Yearly Data

- Rename dataset columns to represent year of analysis

2000-01 → Year1_<col>

2001-02 → Year2_<col>

.....

Fall_faculty	Fall_crrhr	Fall_vwchr	Fall_crsent	Fall_fullpart	Fall_NormLoad	Fall_yc
16	0	0	0.5	2	15	MN
16	0	0	0.5	1	15	MSC
01	3	0	1	2	15	2
	-	-	-	-	..	



Select Yearly Data Required

- Combine all the years of data into OutputDataset



SAS Macro Programming

- Purchased Book

Carpenter's Complete Guide to the SAS Macro Language
by Art Carpenter

- The macro language provides tools that
 - Pass information between SAS steps
 - Dynamically create code at execution time
 - Conditionally execute DATA or PROC steps
 - Create generalized and flexible code



Select Required Yearly Data

- Create Function “CreateDataset”

```
CreateDataset(StartYr, EndYr,  
              ds_cohort, ds_output);
```



BASICS – SAS Macro Function

- Create Simple Function

```
%macro FunctionName();
```

```
<CODE>
```

```
%mend FunctionName;
```



BASICS – SAS Macro Function

- Create Function & Passing variables

```
%macro FunctionName(var1, var2, ....);
```

```
<CODE>
```

```
%mend FunctionName;
```



Select Required Yearly Data

- Create Function “CreateDataset”

```
%macro CreateDataset(StartYr, EndYr,  
                      ds_cohort, ds_output);
```

```
<CODE>
```

```
%mend CreateDataset;
```



BASICS- SAS Macro Variable

- Assigning a Macro Variable

`%let variable1 = 25;`

`%let variable2 = "25";`

`%let variable3 = number;`



BASICS - SAS Macro Variable

- Assigning Macro Variables From a Function

```
CreateDataset(StartYr, EndYr,  
              ds_cohort, ds_output);
```

```
CreateDataset("2000-01", "2009-10", Cohort00, ds00);
```

```
%let StartYr = "2000-01"
```

```
%let EndYr = "2009-10"
```

```
%let ds_cohort = Cohort00
```

```
%let ds_output = ds00
```



BASICS - SAS Macro Variable

- Using a Macro Variable
 - Must identify a macro variable using a “&”
(Optionally end it with a “.”)
 - All macros are processed before the program is run
 - Content of the macro variable is substituted

```
%let StartYr = “2000-01”
```

```
if Year = &StartYr then do;
```

```
    Is changed to
```

```
if Year = “2000-01” then do;
```



%macro CreateDataset(....);

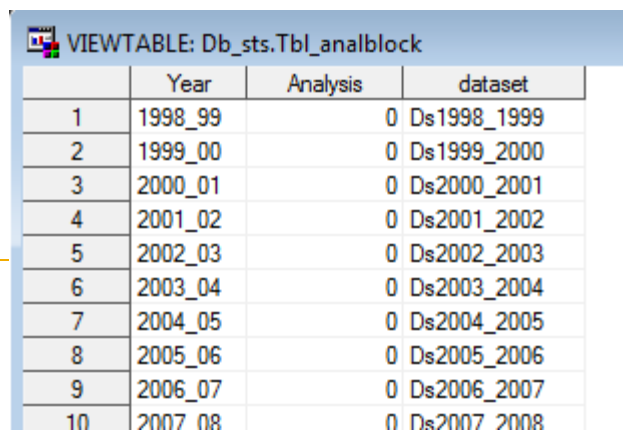
- Mark datasets to be used

Data AnalBlock;

set db_ocad.tbl_analblock;

**if year >= &StartYr and year <= &EndYr
then Analysis = 1;**

run;



VIEWTABLE: Db_sts.Tbl_analblock

	Year	Analysis	dataset
1	1998_99	0	Ds1998_1999
2	1999_00	0	Ds1999_2000
3	2000_01	0	Ds2000_2001
4	2001_02	0	Ds2001_2002
5	2002_03	0	Ds2002_2003
6	2003_04	0	Ds2003_2004
7	2004_05	0	Ds2004_2005
8	2005_06	0	Ds2005_2006
9	2006_07	0	Ds2006_2007
10	2007_08	0	Ds2007_2008



%macro CreateDataset(....);

- Create local copy of cohort file

Data Cohort;

set &ds_cohort;

include = 1;

run;



%macro CreateDataset(...);

- Read dataset names & count total years

```
data _null_;
```

```
set AnalBlock;
```

```
if Analysis = 1 then do;
```

```
    i+1;
```

```
    ii = left(put(i,2.));
```

```
    datas = compress(dataset);
```

```
    call symput('ds'||ii, datas);
```

```
    call symput('total',ii);
```

```
end;
```

```
run;
```



BASICS – SAS Macro functions

- **Symput**

- Assigns a value produced in a DATA step to a macro variable.
- CALL SYMPUT(macro-variable, value);



%macro CreateDataset(...);

- Read dataset names & count total years

```
data _null_;
```

```
    set AnalBlock;
```

```
    if Analysis = 1 then do;
```

```
        i+1;
```

```
        ii = left(put(i,2.));
```

```
        datas = compress(dataset);
```

```
        call symput('ds'||ii, datas);
```

```
        call symput('total',ii);
```

```
    end;
```

```
run;
```

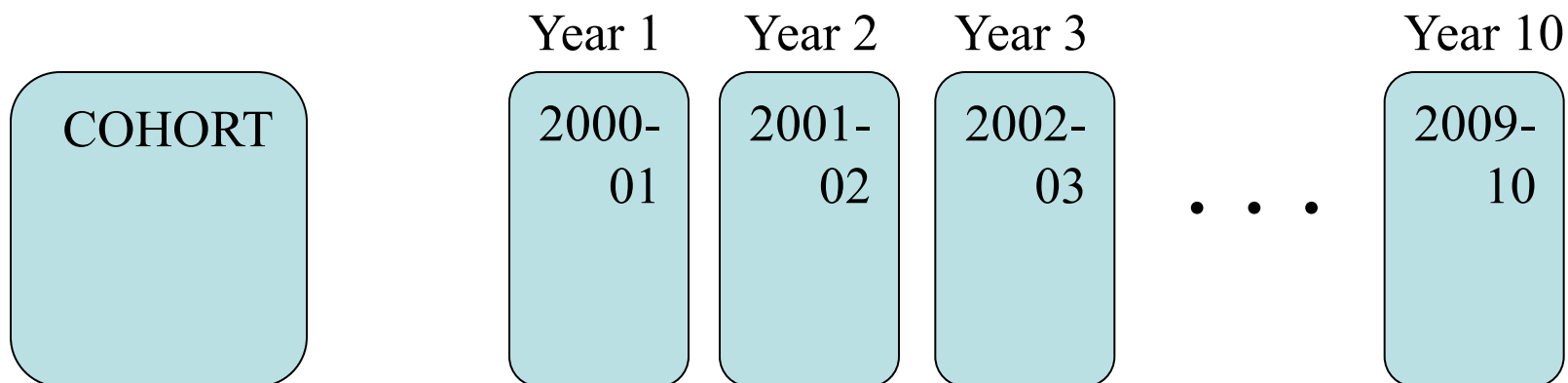
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5	2002_03	0	Ds2002_2003
6	2003_04	0	Ds2003_2004
7	2004_05	0	Ds2004_2005
8	2005_06	0	Ds2005_2006
9	2006_07	0	Ds2006_2007
10	2007_08	0	Ds2007_2008
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12	2009_10	0	Ds2009_2010
13	2010_11	0	Ds2010_2011
14	2011_12	0	Ds2011_2012
15	2012_13	0	Ds2012_2013



%macro CreateDataset(...);

- Main loop of combining data records



%macro CreateDataset(....);

- Main loop of combining data records

```
%do j=1 %to &total;  
  proc sql;  
    create table yr&j as  
    select student_number,  
           sumr_faculty as y&j._sumr_faculty,  
           sumr_crhr as y&j._sumr_crhr,  
           sumr_vwhr as y&j._sumr_vwhr, etc  
    from db_ocad.&&ds&j  
    where student_number in(select student_number from cohort);  
  proc sort data=yr&j; by student_number; run;  
  
  data new_ds;  
    merge new_ds yr&j;  
    by student_number;  
  
  run;  
%end;
```



BASICS – SAS Macro loop

- **Do Loop**

```
%do j=1 %to &total;
```

```
%end;
```

- This loop will start at j=1
- Continues to loop incrementing j by 1
- Stops when j = total



%macro CreateDataset(...);

- Create local copy of cohort file

proc sql;

create table yr&j as

select student_number,

sumr_faculty as y&j._sumr_faculty,

sumr_crhr as y&j._sumr_crhr,

sumr_vwhr as y&j._sumr_vwhr, etc

from db_ocad.&&ds&j

where student_number in(select

student_number from cohort);



Favorite Line of Code

- **db_ocad.&&ds&j**
 - J = 1 to total → if J is 1 then
 &&ds&j → &&ds1
 - ds1 was a variable created with symput
 ds = compress(dataset);
 call symput('ds'||ii, ds);
 - The processor then resolves the &ds1
 with its content



Favorite Line of Code

- **db_ocad.&&ds&j (Cont'd)**
 - The processor then resolves the &ds1 with its content
db_ocad.ds2000_01



%macro CreateDataset(....);

- Main loop of combining data records

```
proc sort data=yr&j; by student_number; run;
```

```
data new_ds;
```

```
    merge new_ds yr&j;
```

```
        by student_number;
```

```
run;
```



Select Yearly Data Required

- Using Base SAS & the Macro Language
 - Created a function that can have
 - Varying Start Year
 - Varying Duration
 - Variety of input datasets
 - And generate a dataset of variable width



Conclusions

- I have already seen many improvements that could be applied
- SAS Macros enhance the power of SAS
- Students are very important to us as a University, which is why we do this type of analysis

