

Electricity Forecasting Full Circle

- o Database Creation
- o Libname Functionality with Excel
- o VBA Interfacing



Allows analysts to develop
procedural prototypes

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Agenda

- Database Creation
 - Looping Macro (Based on Time)
 - Import engine (XML)
 - DOS commands (X Commands)
- Program Integration
 - Libname functionality (With Excel)
 - SAS Add-in (Controlling with VBA)
- Example Procedure

The Database – Looping Macro

%macro database_loop;

%let starttime = **%sysfunc**(date()); **/*Define Start (Today)*/**

%let endtime = **%sysevalf**(&start + 7); **/*Define End (Today+7 Days)**

%do %until(&time > **%sysevalf**(&endtime)); **/* Start of Macro*/**

%let time = **%sysfunc**(date()); **/* Current time**

%XML_IMPORT_MACRO

data _null_; **/* Sleep for 30 seconds*/**

Call sleep(5,1);

Run;

%end; **/*End of Macro*/**

1. Determine Filenames

```
%macro get_filenames(location);  
  filename pipedir pipe  "dir ""%unquote(&location)"" /b " lrecl=32767;  
  data filenames;  
    infile pipedir truncover;  
    input files $char1000.;  
  run;  
%mend;
```

```
%get_filenames(location);
```

2. Count the Number Files

```
proc sql noprint;  
  select count(files) into: count  
  from filenames;  
quit;
```

3. Record the Filenames as macro variables

```
proc sql;  
  select files into :File1 - :File&count  
  from filenames;  
quit;
```

4. Use a SAS engine to import the data (XML, Proc Import, ect.)

```
%do i=1 %to &count;
```

```
libname in xml (location\&&file&i);
```

```
data scrape&i;
```

```
set in.anything /*Only the in is important, the name does not matter*/
```

```
run;
```

5. Merge the different data files into a file in a permanent library

```
%if the first file %then %do → Create initial permanent data table (ex: sasuser.input)
```

```
%else %do → Append to the created table (proc append)
```

6. Use X Command to archive and clear xml files and proc datasets to clear work library

```
X Copy "location\&&file&i" "New_Location\NewName"
```

```
X Del /f /s /q "location\&&file&i"
```

```
proc datasets lib=work;
```

```
delete scrape&i;
```

```
run;
```

Data Is Now In Database



The Libname Statement

1. Pull in filtering parameters from an excel workbook

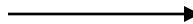
Filename parms excel **location**\Parameters.xls

Data parms;

Set parms.'Sheet1\$'n;

Run;

	A	B	C
1	Year	Month	Model
2	2012	5	1
3			



	Year	Month	Model
1	2012	5	1

2. Convert the parameters to macro variables

```
Proc sql;  
select year into: year  
from parms;  
run;
```

```
Proc sql;  
select month into: month  
from parms;  
run;
```

```
Proc sql;  
select model into: model  
from parms;  
run;
```


3. Filter the data and run analysis – histogram, distribution, means, etcetera

Data filtered;

Set sasuser.input (where=(year = &year month=&month model=&model));

Run;

proc means data=filtered;

by year month model;

*output out = **mean_output** mean= max= p75= \autoname;*

run;

4. Send the data to an output excel file

libname **output** excel "**location**\Model Output.xls"

Proc datasets lib=**output**;

Delete **exceloutput**;

Run;

Data **output.exceloutput**

Set **mean_output**;

Run;

Libname **output** clear;

Data Is Now In Excel



VBA Interfacing

- VBA can control SAS Stored Processes

Dim SAS As Object

Set SAS =Application.COMAddIns.Item("SAS.OfficeAddin.Loader.ConnectProxy").Object
SAS.Refresh "Analysis_Stored_Process"

- Only the name of the stored process has to be used
- In Visual Basic Editor you may have to go to Tools→ References to update library for SAS


VBA SAS Function to see if connection is working

Dim SAS As Object

Set SAS =Application.COMAddIns.Item("SAS.OfficeAddin.Loader.ConnectProxy").Object
SAS.HelloWorld



The Control Panel & Process

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	
1	Pre-Programming					Electricity Forecast Model			
2						Powered by Aurora, Analyzed by SAS			
3	Database		Launch						
4	Start	April 30, 2012							
5	End	May 7, 2012							
6	Loops	56							
7	Last	4-30-12 3:31 PM							
8									
9	Post-Programming					BASE1	BASE2	BASE3	BASE4
10						Launch	Launch	Launch	Launch
11	Year	2012	▼	Start Date	11-2-2011	11-1-2011	11-1-2011	12-1-2011	
12	Month	3	▼	End Date	12-31-2012	12-31-2013	12-31-2013	8-31-2012	
13	Model	BASE1	▼						
14									
15	Options								
16	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Box & Whisker	Run Analysis Only					<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 30px;"></div>		
17	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Price/Demand Scatter								
18	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Distribution								
19									

Open or email Excel
with VBA



Start Software Program
with VBA



Transfer Status
Information

Send Query
Information



Analysis Stored
Process

XML Stored
Process



Send Data to pre-
formatted excel with
Libname functionality



Import
XML files
and clean
directory



Questions & Contact Information

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